



June 1989
Labour Force Status
And Other Characteristics
Of Families
Australia

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**LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER
CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES
AUSTRALIA
JUNE 1989**

**IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician**

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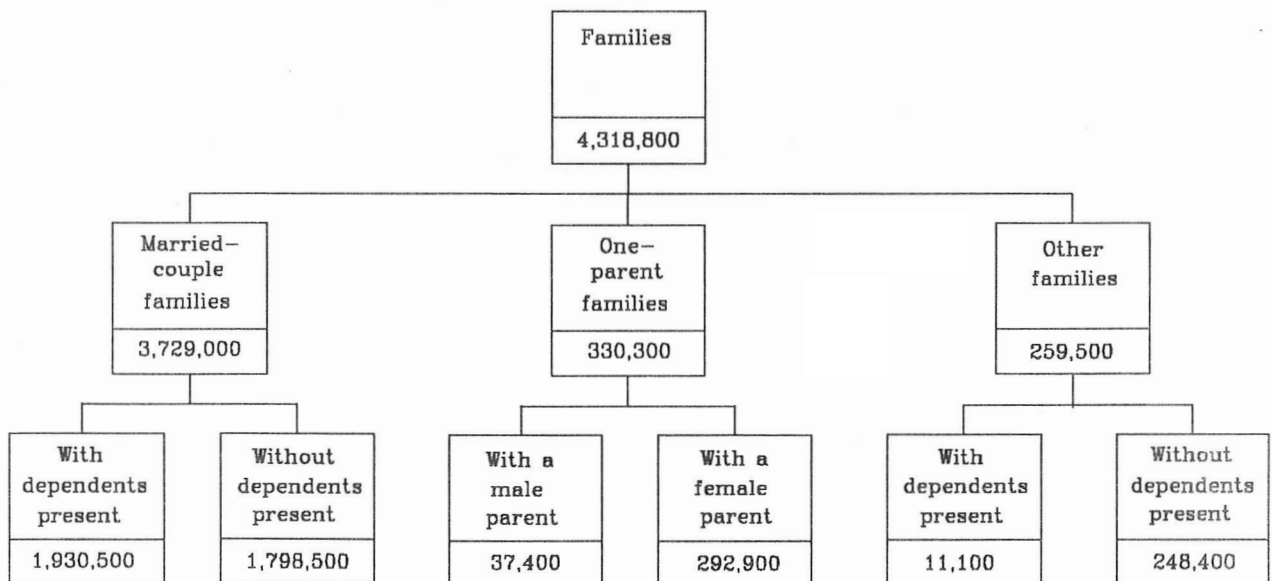
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

In June 1989 an estimated 12,439,700 persons aged 15 years and over were usual residents of private dwellings in Australia, and survey estimates are given in this publication for a sub-population of 12,146,700 persons for whom family status could be determined.

Within this sub-population, 10,303,800 persons were members of 4,318,800 families. There were 3,729,000 *married-couple families*, and 52 per cent of them had dependents present. The number of *one-parent families* with a male parent was 37,400 and the number of *one-parent families* with a female parent was 292,900; and the number of *other families* was 259,500.

Within the sub-population there were 1,842,900 persons who were not members of a family, and 59 per cent of those persons lived alone.

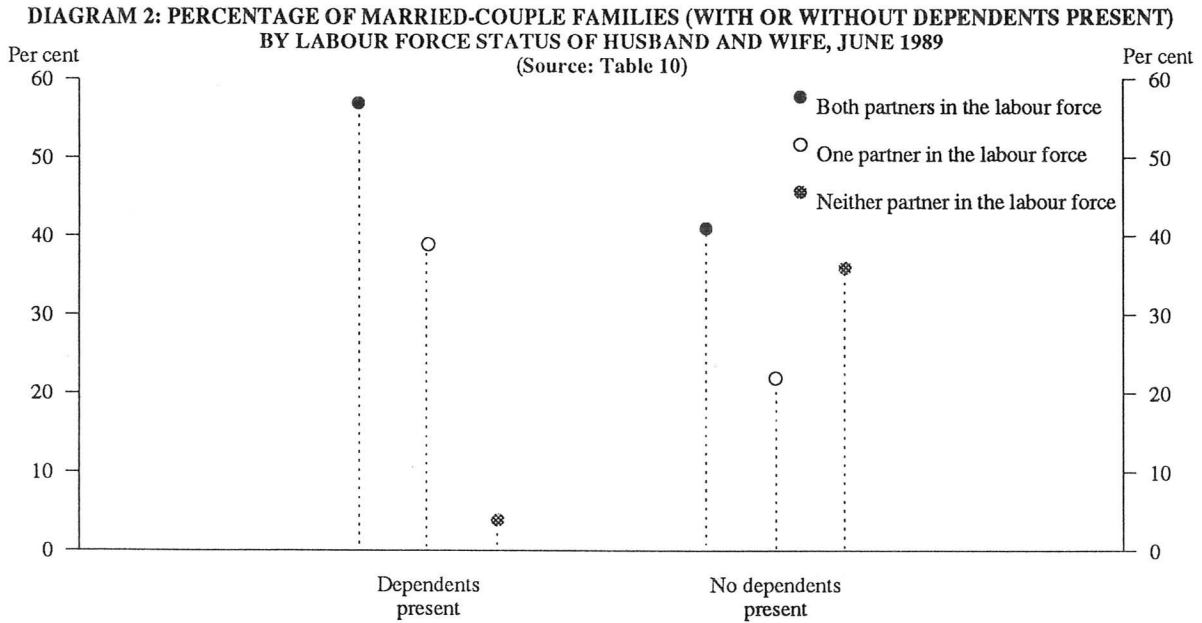
DIAGRAM 1: AUSTRALIAN FAMILIES, JUNE 1989(a)
(Source: Table 2)



(a) Families of persons usually resident in private dwellings, for whom family status could be determined – see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes, Appendix B.

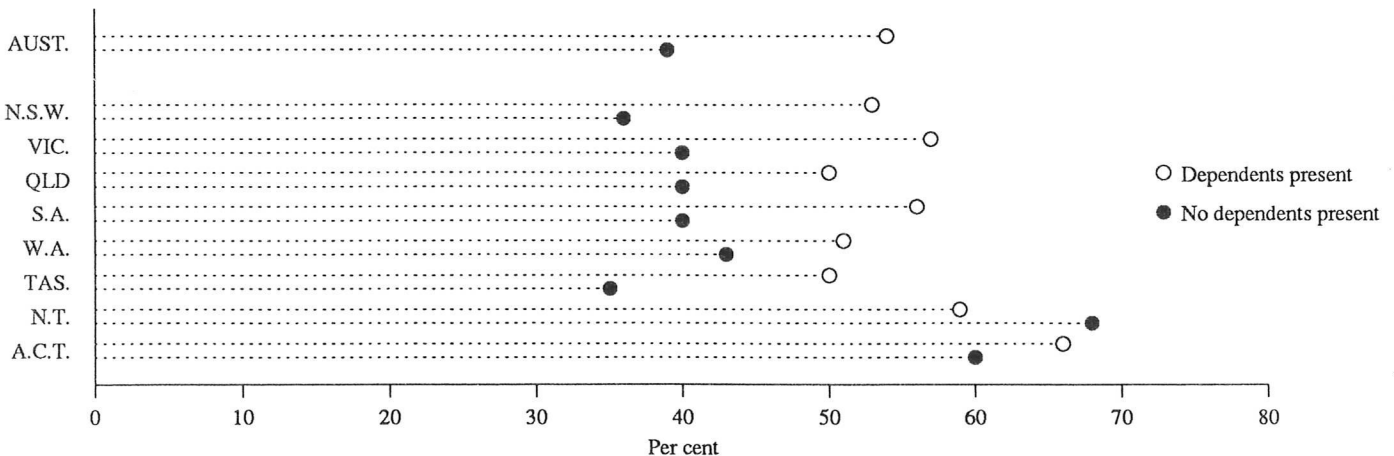
Married-couple families

In June 1989, 50 per cent of *married-couple families* had both partners in the labour force, about 30 per cent had only one partner in the labour force, and about 20 per cent had neither partner in the labour force. These proportions varied according to whether or not dependents were present. Of those *married-couple families* with neither partner in the labour force, almost 90 per cent had no dependents present.



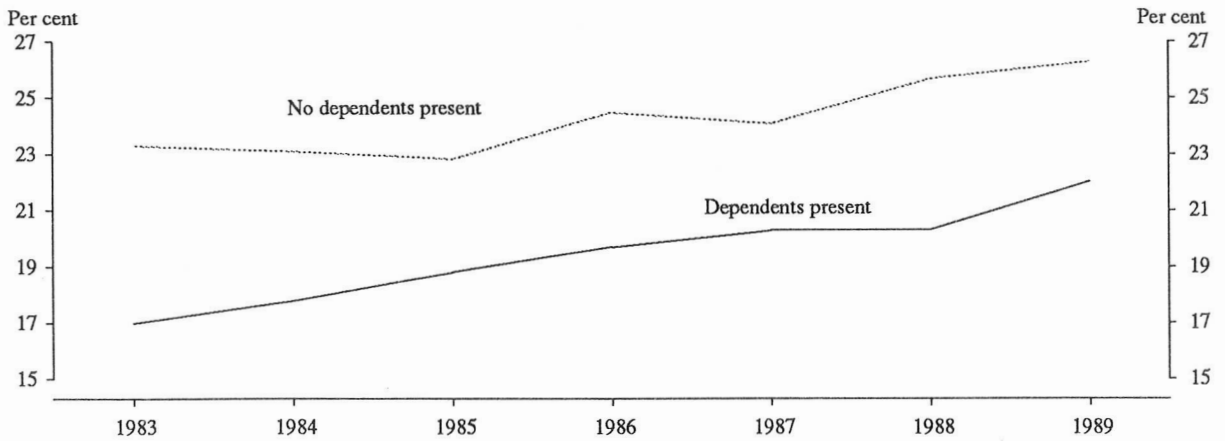
About 47 per cent of *married-couple families* had both partners employed. This proportion varied according to whether or not dependents were present (generally being greater where there were dependents), and also according to location. The proportion of *married-couple families* having both partners employed was highest in the Australian Capital Territory (64 per cent), closely followed by the Northern Territory with 62 per cent. In the six States the proportion ranged from 42 per cent in Tasmania to 49 per cent in Victoria.

DIAGRAM 3: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT) WITH BOTH PARTNERS EMPLOYED, BY STATE / TERRITORY, JUNE 1989
(Source: Table 15)



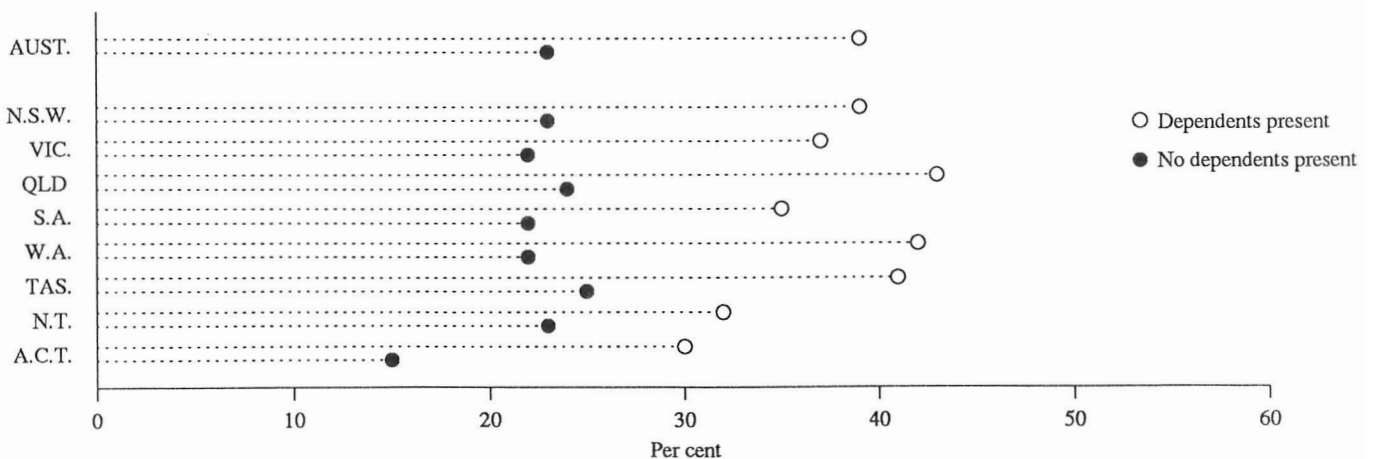
In *married-couple families* where both partners were employed, over 50 per cent had both partners employed on a full-time basis. As diagram 4 shows, in recent years there has generally been an increasing proportion of families in which both partners worked full time. The proportion of *married-couple families* with dependents present where both partners were employed full time has increased by 29 per cent, from 17 per cent in July 1983 to 22 per cent in June 1989.

DIAGRAM 4: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT), IN WHICH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE WERE EMPLOYED FULL TIME
(Source: Table 10)



About 31 per cent of *married-couple families* had only one partner employed and in about 93 per cent of these families the other partner was not in the labour force. In 92 per cent of those *married-couple families* with only one partner employed, the employed person was the husband. The proportion of *married-couple families* with only one partner employed varied according to whether or not dependents were present, and according to location.

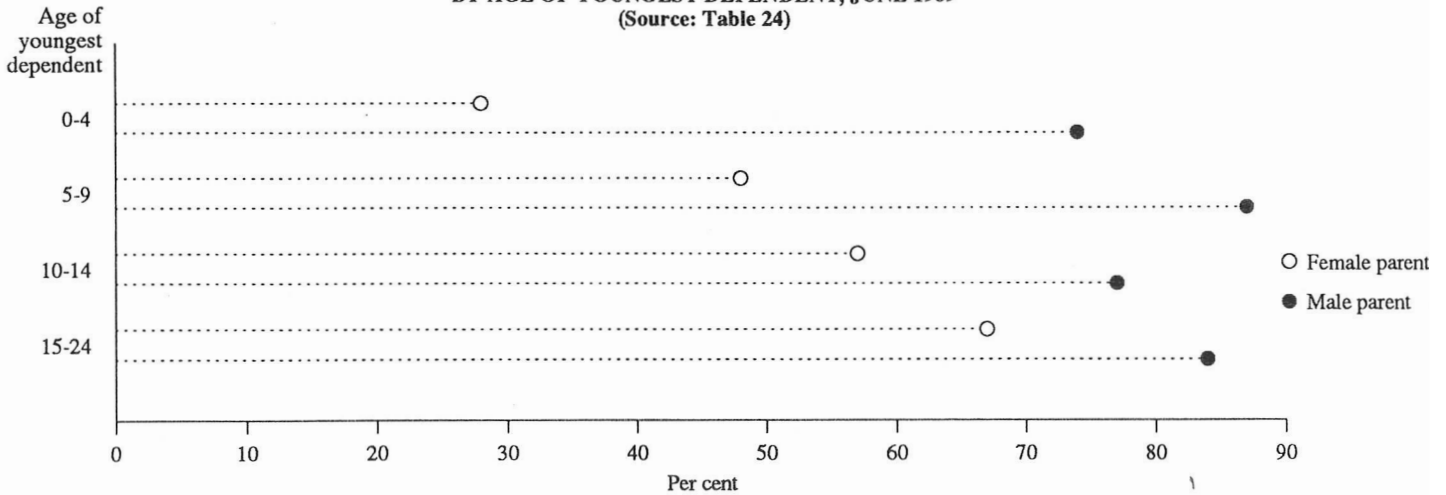
DIAGRAM 5: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT) WITH ONLY ONE PARTNER EMPLOYED, BY STATE / TERRITORY, JUNE 1989
(Source: Table 15)



One-parent families

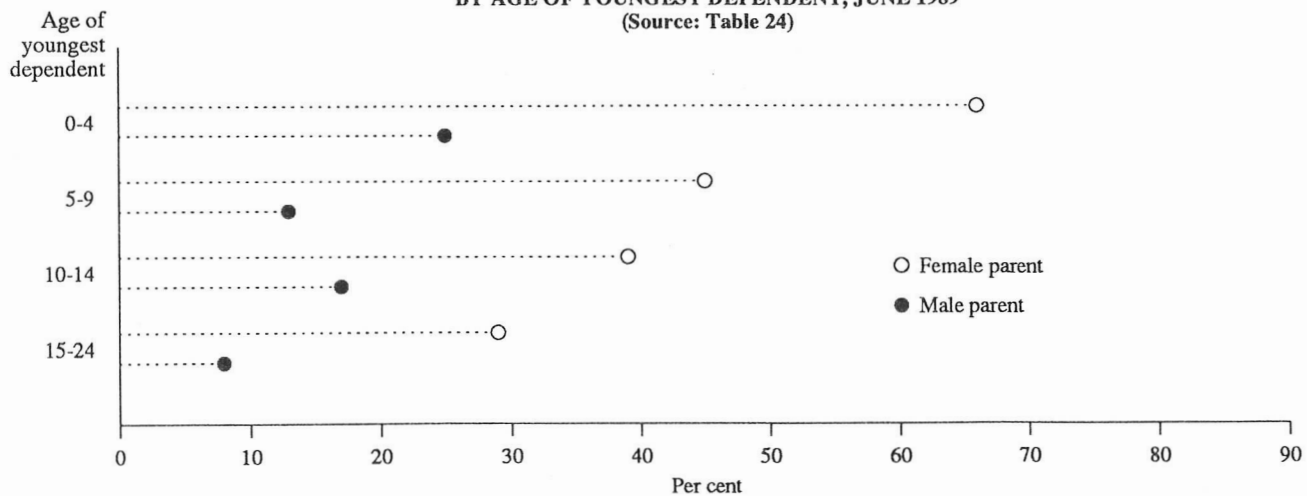
In June 1989 nearly 8 per cent of all families were *one-parent families*. In almost 90 per cent of *one-parent families* the parent was female. Some 46 per cent of female parents were employed — in 55 per cent of those situations, in full-time employment. Male parents were employed in 80 per cent of instances, 93 per cent of those being full time. The percentage of *one-parent families* with the parent employed was greater where the parent was male, irrespective of the age of youngest dependent. Where the parent was female, the percentage of *one-parent families* with the parent employed increased as the age of youngest dependent increased.

DIAGRAM 6: PERCENTAGE OF ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH THE PARENT EMPLOYED, BY AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT, JUNE 1989
(Source: Table 24)



In about one-half of *one-parent families* the parent was employed. Of the other half, almost 90 per cent were families where the parent was not in the labour force. The percentage of *one-parent families* with the parent not in the labour force varied according to the sex of the parent and the age of the youngest dependent. In general, as the age of the youngest dependent increases, the percentage of *one-parent families* with the parent not in the labour force decreases. For any given age of youngest dependent, the percentage of *one-parent families* with the parent not in the labour force is higher for families with a female parent than for those with a male parent.

DIAGRAM 7: PERCENTAGE OF ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH THE PARENT NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT, JUNE 1989
(Source: Table 24)

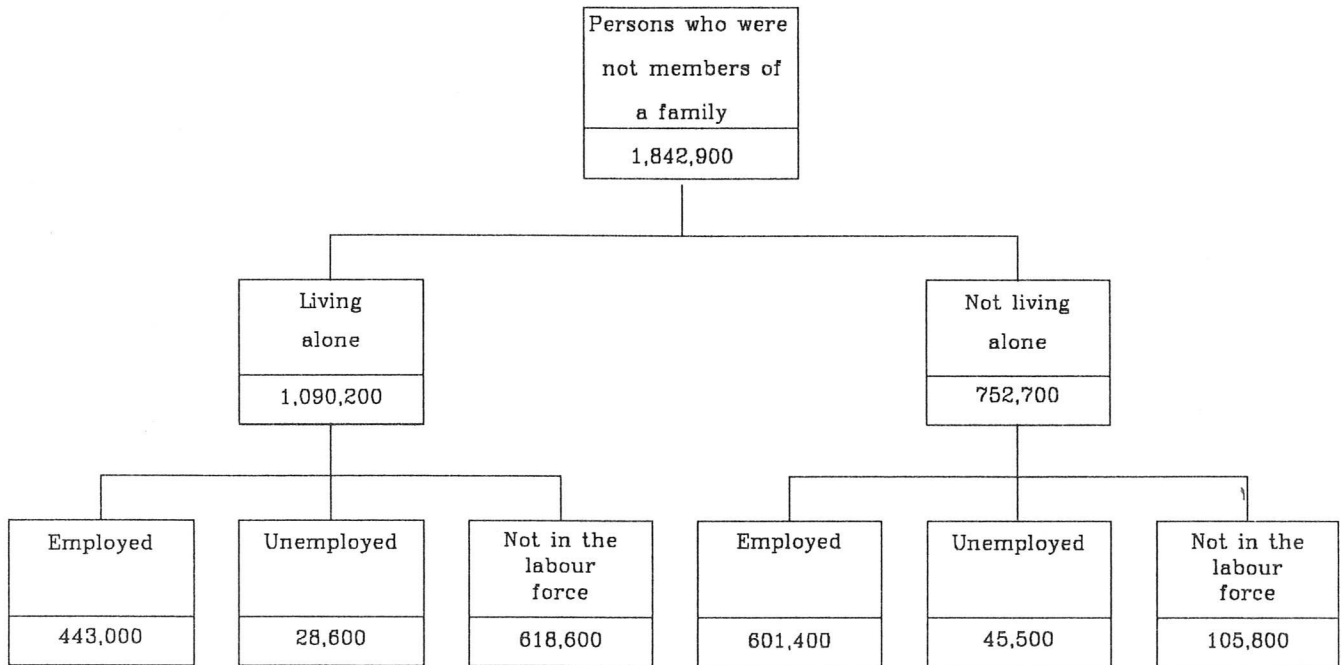


About 5 per cent of *one-parent families* had the parent unemployed. Of the families with the parent unemployed, just over a fifth of the parents had been unemployed for one year or longer. The average duration of unemployment of parents was about 43 weeks, with the average for female parents being 39 weeks, and the average for male parents being 68 weeks.

Persons who were not members of a family

DIAGRAM 8: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS WHO WERE NOT MEMBERS OF A FAMILY, JUNE 1989(a)

(Source: Table 1)



(a) Persons usually resident in private dwellings, for whom family status could be determined—see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes, Appendix B.

Selected characteristics of persons who were not members of a family and were **living alone** in June 1989—

- About 60 per cent were females and just over 70 per cent of these were aged 55 years and over. Of the males living alone about 40 per cent were aged 25 to 44 years, and about 40 per cent were aged 55 years and over.
- Just over 40 per cent were employed, although this proportion varied between males and females, with 60 per cent of males living alone employed and less than 30 per cent of females living alone employed.
- The proportion of the population aged 15 years and over who were living alone was about 9 per cent, and this proportion was consistent across the States and Territories.

Selected characteristics of persons who were not members of a family and were **not living alone** in June 1989—

- Nearly 60 per cent were males and about 70 per cent of these men were aged between 20 and 34 years. About two-thirds of the females were in this age group.
- About 80 per cent were employed, with the proportion being slightly lower for females than males. The vast majority (91 per cent) of these males were employed full time, as were 84 per cent of the females.
- Just over 75 per cent were born in Australia; among these people 82 per cent were employed, 6 per cent were unemployed, and 12 per cent were not in the labour force. Comparable estimates for persons born overseas were 73 per cent, 7 per cent and 20 per cent respectively. For persons born outside English-speaking countries the estimates were: employed, 65 per cent; unemployed, 6 per cent; not in the labour force, 29 per cent.

TABLE 1. FAMILY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: SUMMARY TABLE, JUNE 1989

	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over		
					Males	Females	Persons
	NUMBER ('000)						
Member of a family	6,314.2	369.3	6,683.6	3,620.3	5,122.4	5,181.4	10,303.8
Husband or wife	4,671.8	193.8	4,865.6	2,607.6	3,772.2	3,701.0	7,473.2
With dependents present	2,849.0	128.3	2,977.3	897.0	1,962.6	1,911.7	3,874.3
Without dependents present	1,822.8	65.5	1,888.3	1,710.6	1,809.6	1,789.3	3,598.9
Sole parent	166.0	18.2	184.2	146.4	37.7	292.9	330.6
Other family head	106.2	8.0	114.2	144.2	71.8	186.6	258.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	245.5	38.4	283.9	508.5	393.7	398.8	792.4
Other child(b) of married couple or family head	1,038.3	99.2	1,137.5	89.0	754.7	471.9	1,226.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	86.3	11.8	98.1	124.6	92.4	130.3	222.7
Not a member of a family	1,044.4	74.1	1,118.6	724.4	886.0	956.9	1,842.9
Living alone	443.0	28.6	471.6	618.5	455.0	635.2	1,090.2
Not living alone	601.4	45.5	646.9	105.8	431.0	321.7	752.7
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	7,358.7	443.4	7,802.1	4,344.6	6,008.4	6,138.3	12,146.7
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	189.9	13.3	203.2	89.8	134.6	158.3	293.0
Total usual residents of private dwellings	7,548.5	456.7	8,005.3	4,434.4	6,143.1	6,296.6	12,439.7
Visitors to private dwellings(c)	56.8	6.7	63.5	62.1	63.5	62.1	125.6
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(c)	115.2	13.9	129.1	341.2	224.4	245.9	470.3
Total	7,720.5	477.4	8,197.9	4,837.7	6,430.9	6,604.6	13,035.5
	PROPORTION OF TOTAL (per cent)						
Member of a family	81.8	77.4	81.5	74.8	79.7	78.5	79.0
Husband or wife	60.5	40.6	59.4	53.9	58.7	56.0	57.3
With dependents present	36.9	26.9	36.3	18.5	30.5	28.9	29.7
Without dependents present	23.6	13.7	23.0	35.4	28.1	27.1	27.6
Sole parent	2.2	3.8	2.2	3.0	0.6	4.4	2.5
Other family head	1.4	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.1	2.8	2.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	3.2	8.0	3.5	10.5	6.1	6.0	6.1
Other child(b) of married couple or family head	13.4	20.8	13.9	1.8	11.7	7.1	9.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.1	2.5	1.2	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.7
Not a member of a family	13.5	15.5	13.6	15.0	13.8	14.5	14.1
Living alone	5.7	6.0	5.8	12.8	7.1	9.6	8.4
Not living alone	7.8	9.5	7.9	2.2	6.7	4.9	5.8
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	95.3	92.9	95.2	89.8	93.4	92.9	93.2
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2
Total usual residents of private dwellings	97.8	95.7	97.7	91.7	95.5	95.3	95.4
Visitors to private dwellings(c)	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(c)	1.5	2.9	1.6	7.1	3.5	3.7	3.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (b) Aged 15 and over. (c) These categories are outside the scope of the survey. See paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes, Appendix B.

TABLE 2. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED, JUNE 1988 AND JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

Number of dependents present	None employed		One employed		Two or more employed		Total	
	June 1988(a)	June 1989	June 1988(a)	June 1989	June 1988(a)	June 1989	June 1988(a)	June 1989
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES								
None	583.2	609.1	346.9	348.4	796.0	841.0	1,726.1	1,798.5
One or more	120.5	109.8	703.4	651.3	1,110.2	1,169.4	1,934.2	1,930.5
One	38.2	36.3	213.5	189.0	392.1	407.5	643.8	632.7
Two	42.0	35.1	300.2	265.2	465.3	491.9	807.5	792.2
Three	20.6	24.8	136.8	144.8	196.8	203.2	354.2	372.7
Four or more	19.8	13.6	53.0	52.4	55.9	66.9	128.7	132.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>703.7</i>	<i>718.9</i>	<i>1,050.4</i>	<i>999.8</i>	<i>1,906.2</i>	<i>2,010.4</i>	<i>3,660.2</i>	<i>3,729.0</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT								
One	5.3	4.6	14.9	13.2	5.8	4.9	26.0	22.8
Two	* 3.1	* 1.4	7.4	7.9	* 0.4	* 1.3	11.0	10.6
Three or more	* 0.5	* 0.6	* 2.4	* 2.7	* 0.7	* 0.6	3.6	4.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>23.9</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>37.4</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT								
One	83.1	66.8	61.0	68.8	17.0	19.0	161.0	154.6
Two	47.8	43.8	34.6	36.7	10.6	12.0	93.0	92.4
Three	17.0	16.6	10.3	12.6	* 1.8	3.7	29.1	32.9
Four or more	9.9	9.4	* 2.9	* 2.2	* 0.5	* 1.3	13.4	12.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>157.8</i>	<i>136.6</i>	<i>108.8</i>	<i>120.2</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>36.1</i>	<i>296.6</i>	<i>292.9</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL								
One	88.3	71.4	75.9	82.0	22.8	24.0	187.1	177.4
Two	51.0	45.2	42.0	44.6	11.0	13.3	104.0	103.0
Three	17.3	17.3	12.3	14.9	* 2.4	4.1	31.9	36.3
Four or more	10.2	9.4	* 3.4	* 2.6	* 0.6	* 1.6	14.2	13.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>166.8</i>	<i>143.3</i>	<i>133.5</i>	<i>144.1</i>	<i>36.8</i>	<i>43.0</i>	<i>337.2</i>	<i>330.3</i>
OTHER FAMILIES								
None	53.8	55.8	87.7	90.3	91.5	102.3	233.1	248.4
One or more	* 1.3	* 2.6	* 2.8	5.5	* 1.2	* 2.9	5.4	11.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>55.1</i>	<i>58.4</i>	<i>90.5</i>	<i>95.8</i>	<i>92.7</i>	<i>105.2</i>	<i>238.4</i>	<i>259.4</i>
ALL FAMILIES								
None	637.0	664.9	434.6	438.7	887.5	943.3	1,959.1	2,046.9
One or more	288.6	255.6	839.8	801.0	1,148.3	1,215.3	2,276.7	2,271.9
One	127.6	109.8	292.2	276.3	415.9	434.4	835.7	820.5
Two	93.1	80.8	342.2	310.0	476.5	505.1	911.8	895.9
Three	37.9	42.1	149.0	159.6	199.3	207.3	386.3	409.0
Four or more	30.0	23.0	56.4	55.0	56.6	68.4	142.9	146.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>925.6</i>	<i>920.5</i>	<i>1,274.5</i>	<i>1,239.7</i>	<i>2,035.8</i>	<i>2,158.5</i>	<i>4,235.8</i>	<i>4,318.8</i>

(a) These estimates are based on 1981 census benchmarks.

TABLE 3. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(a)
OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

Number of family members(b)	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES												
Two	554.3	23.2	577.5	246.9	23.2	270.1	514.6	..	514.6	1,315.8	46.4	1,362.2
Three	38.7	21.7	60.3	220.4	26.1	246.5	410.6	13.8	424.3	669.6	61.6	731.2
Four	16.9	23.6	40.5	248.0	24.9	272.9	617.1	31.2	648.4	882.0	79.7	961.7
Five	11.8	12.1	23.9	135.9	15.4	151.3	285.0	16.9	301.9	432.7	44.4	477.1
Six or more	4.8	11.9	16.6	51.2	7.8	59.0	110.0	11.2	121.1	165.9	30.8	196.8
Total	626.4	92.5	718.9	902.3	97.4	999.8	1,937.3	73.1	2,010.4	3,466.1	263.0	3,729.0
Average family size	2.2	3.7	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.3
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT												
Two	* 3.0	* 1.2	4.2	11.2	* 0.2	11.4	* 1.8	..	* 1.8	16.0	* 1.4	17.4
Three or more	* 1.9	* 0.5	* 2.4	11.0	* 1.5	12.5	4.2	* 0.9	5.1	17.1	* 2.9	20.0
Total	5.0	* 1.7	6.7	22.2	* 1.7	23.9	6.0	* 0.9	6.9	33.1	4.3	37.4
Average family size	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.0	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT												
Two	53.8	8.9	62.7	55.3	* 1.1	56.4	* 2.9	..	* 2.9	112.0	10.0	122.0
Three	39.0	5.8	44.8	41.2	* 3.2	44.4	17.1	* 0.8	17.9	97.3	9.8	107.2
Four	16.1	* 1.6	17.7	13.5	* 2.2	15.7	9.7	* 1.0	10.7	39.4	4.8	44.1
Five or more	10.7	* 0.6	11.3	* 3.1	* 0.6	3.7	4.1	* 0.4	4.5	17.9	* 1.7	19.5
Total	119.7	16.9	136.6	113.2	7.0	120.2	33.8	* 2.3	36.1	266.6	26.3	292.9
Average family size	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL												
Two	56.8	10.1	67.0	66.5	* 1.3	67.8	4.7	..	4.7	128.0	11.4	139.5
Three	40.3	6.2	46.5	48.5	4.2	52.7	20.2	* 1.2	21.4	109.0	11.6	120.5
Four	16.8	* 1.7	18.5	16.6	* 2.7	19.2	10.6	* 1.4	12.0	44.0	5.8	49.7
Five or more	10.7	* 0.6	11.3	3.7	* 0.6	4.3	4.3	* 0.6	4.9	18.7	* 1.8	20.6
Total	124.6	18.6	143.3	135.3	8.7	144.1	39.8	* 3.2	43.0	299.7	30.6	330.3
Average family size	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9
OTHER FAMILIES												
Two	42.2	11.6	53.8	74.8	11.0	85.9	66.6	..	66.6	183.6	22.6	206.3
Three or more	* 3.3	* 1.3	4.6	5.7	4.2	9.9	33.9	4.8	38.7	42.9	10.3	53.2
Total	45.6	12.8	58.4	80.5	15.3	95.8	100.4	4.8	105.2	226.5	32.9	259.4
Average family size	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	653.4	44.9	698.3	388.3	35.5	423.8	585.8	..	585.8	1,627.5	80.5	1,707.9
Three	81.9	28.9	110.7	274.2	34.0	308.1	459.7	18.2	477.9	815.7	81.0	896.8
Four	33.9	25.5	59.4	265.0	28.2	293.1	631.6	33.9	665.5	930.4	87.6	1,018.0
Five	20.3	12.3	32.6	139.0	15.7	154.7	288.4	17.6	305.9	447.7	45.6	493.3
Six or more	7.2	12.3	19.5	51.9	8.0	59.9	112.0	11.4	123.4	171.1	31.7	202.7
Total	796.6	123.9	920.5	1,118.2	121.5	1,239.7	2,077.5	81.1	2,158.5	3,992.3	326.5	4,318.8
Average family size	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2

(a) Employment status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (b) Of any age.

TABLE 4. ALL FAMILIES: NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

Number of family members(b)	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total
	FAMILIES WITH ALL MEMBERS IN THE LABOUR FORCE(a)											
Two	..	12.4	12.4	51.7	35.5	87.3	585.8	..	585.8	637.5	47.9	685.5
Three	..	7.3	7.3	28.4	14.1	42.5	330.6	18.2	348.8	359.0	39.6	398.6
Four	..	4.8	4.8	7.9	17.8	25.7	429.3	23.9	453.1	437.2	46.4	483.6
Five	..	* 1.5	* 1.5	* 1.5	8.2	9.7	172.3	7.9	180.2	173.8	17.7	191.4
Six or more	..	* 0.8	* 0.8	* 0.0	* 2.7	* 2.7	51.4	3.6	55.0	51.4	7.1	58.5
<i>Total</i>	..	26.7	26.7	89.6	78.3	167.9	1,569.3	53.6	1,623.0	1,658.9	158.7	1,817.6
Average family size	..	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2
FAMILIES WITH ONE MEMBER NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE(a)												
Two	51.1	32.6	83.6	336.6	..	336.6	..	..	..	387.6	32.6	420.2
Three	33.8	11.9	45.7	155.5	19.9	175.3	129.1	..	129.1	318.3	31.8	350.1
Four	12.1	17.0	29.0	220.0	4.8	224.8	150.3	10.1	160.3	382.4	31.8	414.2
Five	5.3	8.0	13.4	115.5	4.2	119.7	77.3	8.1	85.4	198.1	20.4	218.4
Six or more	* 1.2	7.2	8.4	35.1	3.6	38.7	34.5	* 3.3	37.8	70.8	14.1	84.9
<i>Total</i>	103.5	76.6	180.1	862.6	32.5	895.1	391.1	21.5	412.6	1,357.3	130.6	1,487.8
Average family size	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.5
FAMILIES WITH TWO OR MORE MEMBERS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE(a)												
Two	602.3	..	602.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	602.3	..	602.3
Three	48.1	9.7	57.8	90.3	..	90.3	..	..	..	138.3	9.7	148.0
Four	21.8	3.8	25.5	37.0	5.6	42.7	52.0	..	52.0	110.8	9.4	120.2
Five	15.0	* 2.8	17.8	22.0	* 3.3	25.3	38.8	* 1.6	40.4	75.8	7.6	83.4
Six or more	6.0	4.3	10.3	16.7	* 1.7	18.4	26.1	4.4	30.6	48.8	10.4	59.3
<i>Total</i>	693.1	20.6	713.7	166.0	10.6	176.6	117.0	6.0	123.0	976.1	37.2	1,013.3
Average family size	2.2	4.3	2.3	3.8	4.7	3.9	4.9	6.6	5.0	2.8	4.8	2.9
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	653.4	44.9	698.3	388.3	35.5	423.8	585.8	..	585.8	1,627.5	80.5	1,707.9
Three	81.9	28.9	110.7	274.2	34.0	308.1	459.7	18.2	477.9	815.7	81.0	896.8
Four	33.9	25.5	59.4	265.0	28.2	293.1	631.6	33.9	665.5	930.4	87.6	1,018.0
Five	20.3	12.3	32.6	139.0	15.7	154.7	288.4	17.6	305.9	447.7	45.6	493.3
Six or more	7.2	12.3	19.5	51.9	8.0	59.9	112.0	11.4	123.4	171.1	31.7	202.7
<i>Total</i>	796.6	123.9	920.5	1,118.2	121.5	1,239.7	2,077.5	81.1	2,158.5	3,992.3	326.5	4,318.8
Average family size	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (b) Of any age.

TABLE 5. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1989 ('000 families)

	<i>No dependents aged 15-24 present</i>				<i>Some dependents aged 15-24 present</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>Number of dependents aged 0-14</i>				<i>Number of dependents aged 0-14</i>				
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	
Married-couple families	1,798.5	440.8	950.1	3,189.4	255.9	172.0	111.7	539.6	3,729.0
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	60.6	28.0	61.9	150.5	8.0	8.2	9.3	25.5	176.0
Husband employed, wife unemployed	20.3	9.8	21.3	51.4	* 2.9	4.2	* 3.3	10.4	61.8
Husband unemployed, wife employed	9.7	3.5	4.3	17.4	* 2.5	* 1.2	* 0.7	4.4	21.9
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	4.8	3.7	6.3	14.8	* 0.6	* 0.9	* 1.0	* 2.5	17.3
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	22.8	10.8	27.5	61.2	* 1.8	* 1.8	4.2	7.8	68.9
Neither spouse unemployed	1,738.0	412.8	888.2	3,038.9	248.0	163.8	102.4	514.1	3,553.1
Husband employed, wife employed	707.1	228.6	476.8	1,412.6	157.5	112.6	62.8	333.0	1,745.5
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	334.6	159.7	373.7	868.0	60.3	40.7	34.5	135.6	1,003.6
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	42.2	7.0	11.3	60.6	8.6	* 2.3	* 1.0	11.9	72.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	654.0	17.4	26.4	697.8	21.5	8.2	4.0	33.7	731.5
One-parent families	..	130.5	103.8	234.3	58.0	24.5	13.4	96.0	330.3
Parent unemployed	..	8.7	4.5	13.3	* 3.1	* 1.5	* 0.3	4.9	18.2
Male parent unemployed	..	* 0.6	* 0.1	* 0.7	* 0.9	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 1.3	* 2.0
Female parent unemployed	..	8.2	4.4	12.6	* 2.2	* 1.1	* 0.3	3.6	16.2
Parent not unemployed	..	121.7	99.3	221.1	54.9	23.0	13.2	91.1	312.1
Male parent employed	..	10.1	6.8	16.9	9.2	* 2.4	* 1.5	13.1	30.0
Female parent employed	..	50.9	34.1	85.0	31.3	13.8	5.8	50.9	135.9
Male parent not in the labour force	..	* 2.7	* 1.8	4.5	* 0.9	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 1.0	5.5
Female parent not in the labour force	..	58.0	56.6	114.7	13.6	6.7	5.8	26.1	140.7
Other families	248.4	..	..	248.4	11.1	..	..	11.1	259.4
Family head unemployed	7.6	..	..	7.6	* 0.4	..	..	* 0.4	8.0
Family head not unemployed	240.8	..	..	240.8	10.6	..	..	10.6	251.5
Family head employed	99.1	..	..	99.1	8.1	..	..	8.1	107.2
Family head not in the labour force	141.7	..	..	141.7	* 2.5	..	..	* 2.5	144.2
All families	2,046.9	571.2	1,054.0	3,672.1	325.0	196.5	125.1	646.7	4,318.8

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 6. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 0 TO 4 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

	Number of family members aged 0-4 years			Total
	None	One	Two or more	
Married-couple families	2,907.5	556.1	265.4	3,729.0
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	120.0	35.0	20.9	176.0
Husband employed, wife unemployed	46.8	10.4	4.6	61.8
Husband unemployed, wife employed	19.0	* 2.9	* 0.0	21.9
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	10.6	5.3	* 1.4	17.3
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	39.1	15.5	14.3	68.9
Neither spouse unemployed	2,787.5	521.1	244.5	3,553.1
Husband employed, wife employed	1,407.8	253.5	84.2	1,745.5
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	606.0	245.8	151.8	1,003.6
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	64.8	6.0	* 1.7	72.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	708.8	15.8	6.8	731.5
One-parent families	228.5	83.1	18.7	330.3
Parent unemployed	11.8	5.1	* 1.3	18.2
Male parent unemployed	* 1.8	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 2.0
Female parent unemployed	10.0	4.9	* 1.3	16.2
Parent not unemployed	216.6	78.0	17.4	312.1
Male parent employed	26.4	* 2.9	* 0.6	30.0
Female parent employed	109.2	23.8	* 2.9	135.9
Male parent not in the labour force	4.2	* 1.2	* 0.0	5.5
Female parent not in the labour force	76.8	50.1	13.9	140.7
Other families	259.4	..	..	259.4
Family head unemployed	8.0	..	..	8.0
Family head not unemployed	251.5	..	..	251.5
Family head employed	107.2	..	..	107.2
Family head not in the labour force	144.2	..	..	144.2
All families	3,395.4	639.2	284.2	4,318.8

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 7. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 5 TO 9 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

	Number of family members aged 5-9 years			Total
	None	One	Two or more	
Married-couple families	2,932.2	547.0	249.8	3,729.0
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	117.9	38.4	19.7	176.0
Husband employed, wife unemployed	38.6	16.9	6.2	61.8
Husband unemployed, wife employed	16.8	* 3.2	* 1.8	21.9
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	10.9	4.8	* 1.6	17.3
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	47.4	12.3	9.2	68.9
Neither spouse unemployed	2,814.3	508.6	230.1	3,553.1
Husband employed, wife employed	1,316.5	295.9	133.2	1,745.5
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	728.9	187.1	87.6	1,003.6
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	62.2	7.2	* 3.1	72.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	706.7	18.4	6.4	731.5
One-parent families	212.7	90.7	26.9	330.3
Parent unemployed	12.1	5.1	* 0.9	18.2
Male parent unemployed	* 1.9	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 2.0
Female parent unemployed	10.3	5.1	* 0.8	16.2
Parent not unemployed	200.6	85.6	26.0	312.1
Male parent employed	21.7	6.4	* 1.9	30.0
Female parent employed	89.6	34.5	11.8	135.9
Male parent not in the labour force	4.0	* 1.4	* 0.0	5.5
Female parent not in the labour force	85.2	43.2	12.3	140.7
Other families	259.4	..	..	259.4
Family head unemployed	8.0	..	..	8.0
Family head not unemployed	251.5	..	..	251.5
Family head employed	107.2	..	..	107.2
Family head not in the labour force	144.2	..	..	144.2
All families	3,404.4	637.7	276.7	4,318.8

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 8. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 10 TO 14 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1989
(^{'000 families})

	Number of family members aged 10-14 years			Total
	None	One	Two or more	
Married-couple families	2,950.5	533.1	245.5	3,729.0
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	129.9	29.4	16.7	176.0
Husband employed, wife unemployed	43.5	11.6	6.7	61.8
Husband unemployed, wife employed	16.3	3.9	* 1.6	21.9
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	12.6	* 3.3	* 1.4	17.3
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	52.8	10.3	5.9	68.9
Neither spouse unemployed	2,820.6	503.6	228.8	3,553.1
Husband employed, wife employed	1,275.2	325.5	144.9	1,745.5
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	786.8	144.1	72.7	1,003.6
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	60.6	9.1	* 2.9	72.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	698.1	25.0	8.4	731.5
One-parent families	201.6	94.6	34.1	330.3
Parent unemployed	13.0	4.2	* 1.0	18.2
Male parent unemployed	* 1.2	* 0.8	* 0.0	* 2.0
Female parent unemployed	11.8	* 3.4	* 1.0	16.2
Parent not unemployed	188.6	90.3	33.2	312.1
Male parent employed	16.3	10.7	* 3.0	30.0
Female parent employed	80.3	44.8	10.8	135.9
Male parent not in the labour force	* 2.7	* 1.4	* 1.4	5.5
Female parent not in the labour force	89.3	33.4	18.0	140.7
Other families	259.4	..	..	259.4
Family head unemployed	8.0	..	..	8.0
Family head not unemployed	251.5	..	..	251.5
Family head employed	107.2	..	..	107.2
Family head not in the labour force	144.2	..	..	144.2
All families	3,411.5	627.6	279.7	4,318.8

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 9. FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED: TYPE OF FAMILY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND WHETHER DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(^{'000 families})

	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	Two or more		Total	Two or more		Total	Two or more		Total	Two or more		Total
	One unemp-loyed	unemp-loyed		One unemp-loyed	unemp-loyed		One unemp-loyed	unemp-loyed		One unemp-loyed	unemp-loyed	
Married-couple families	73.0	19.5	92.5	91.4	6.1	97.4	67.9	5.2	73.1	232.3	30.7	263.0
With dependents present	44.8	14.0	58.7	52.9	5.1	58.1	42.8	* 2.7	45.5	140.6	21.8	162.3
Without dependents present	28.2	5.5	33.7	38.4	* 0.9	39.4	25.1	* 2.5	27.6	91.7	8.9	100.7
One-parent families	17.8	* 0.8	18.6	8.0	* 0.7	8.7	* 3.2	* 0.0	* 3.2	29.1	* 1.5	30.6
Other families	11.1	* 1.7	12.8	14.7	* 0.6	15.3	4.2	* 0.6	4.8	30.1	* 2.8	32.9
All families	102.0	22.0	123.9	114.1	7.3	121.5	75.3	5.7	81.1	291.4	35.0	326.5
With dependents present	63.0	14.8	77.8	61.7	5.8	67.5	46.0	* 2.7	48.7	170.7	23.3	194.0
Without dependents present	38.9	7.2	46.1	52.5	* 1.5	54.0	29.3	* 3.1	32.3	120.7	11.7	132.5

(a) Employment status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

TABLE 10. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

Number of dependents present	Wife employed			Wife unemployed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
None	473.9	198.4	672.4	18.7	691.1	294.4	985.5
One or more	421.2	589.6	1,010.8	40.2	1,051.0	651.1	1,702.1
One	165.6	165.9	331.4	12.0	343.5	201.5	545.0
Two	175.3	268.2	443.5	15.9	459.4	254.2	713.6
Three	65.9	115.6	181.5	9.1	190.6	142.0	332.7
Four or more	14.4	39.9	54.3	* 3.2	57.5	53.4	110.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>895.1</i>	<i>788.1</i>	<i>1,683.1</i>	<i>59.0</i>	<i>1,742.1</i>	<i>945.5</i>	<i>2,687.6</i>
HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL							
None	488.4	218.8	707.1	20.3	727.5	334.6	1,062.1
One or more	433.9	604.5	1,038.4	41.4	1,079.8	668.9	1,748.8
One	170.2	171.0	341.1	12.6	353.7	207.5	561.2
Two	181.2	274.1	455.3	16.2	471.5	260.4	731.9
Three	66.8	118.7	185.5	9.5	195.0	145.4	340.4
Four or more	15.7	40.8	56.4	* 3.2	59.6	55.7	115.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>922.3</i>	<i>823.3</i>	<i>1,745.5</i>	<i>61.8</i>	<i>1,807.3</i>	<i>1,003.6</i>	<i>2,810.9</i>
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
None	6.3	* 3.3	9.7	4.8	14.5	22.8	37.3
One or more	5.7	6.5	12.2	12.5	24.7	46.1	70.8
One	* 3.0	* 2.6	5.6	3.9	9.6	12.3	21.9
Two	* 1.6	* 2.3	3.8	5.4	9.3	15.4	24.7
Three	* 0.9	* 1.0	* 2.0	* 2.0	4.0	9.8	13.8
Four or more	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 0.8	* 1.1	* 1.9	8.6	10.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>17.3</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>68.9</i>	<i>108.1</i>
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	494.7	222.1	716.8	25.2	742.0	357.5	1,099.4
One or more	439.6	611.0	1,050.6	53.9	1,104.5	715.0	1,819.6
One	173.2	173.5	346.8	16.5	363.3	219.8	583.0
Two	182.8	276.4	459.2	21.6	480.8	275.9	756.6
Three	67.8	119.7	187.5	11.5	199.0	155.2	354.2
Four or more	15.8	41.4	57.2	4.3	61.5	64.2	125.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>934.3</i>	<i>833.1</i>	<i>1,767.4</i>	<i>79.1</i>	<i>1,846.5</i>	<i>1,072.5</i>	<i>2,919.0</i>
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	22.2	20.0	42.2	* 2.9	45.2	654.0	699.1
One or more	17.4	12.9	30.3	* 3.1	33.4	77.5	110.9
One	9.3	4.8	14.1	* 0.4	14.5	35.2	49.7
Two	5.2	6.1	11.3	* 1.1	12.5	23.1	35.5
Three	* 2.2	* 1.5	3.8	* 0.9	4.7	13.9	18.6
Four or more	* 0.7	* 0.4	* 1.1	* 0.7	* 1.7	5.4	7.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>32.9</i>	<i>72.5</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>78.6</i>	<i>731.5</i>	<i>810.1</i>
TOTAL							
None	516.9	242.1	759.0	28.1	787.1	1,011.4	1,798.5
One or more	457.0	623.9	1,080.9	57.0	1,137.9	792.6	1,930.5
One	182.5	178.4	360.9	16.9	377.8	254.9	632.7
Two	188.0	282.5	470.5	22.7	493.2	298.9	792.2
Three	70.0	121.2	191.2	12.5	203.7	169.0	372.7
Four or more	16.5	41.8	58.3	4.9	63.2	69.6	132.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>974.0</i>	<i>866.0</i>	<i>1,839.9</i>	<i>85.2</i>	<i>1,925.1</i>	<i>1,804.0</i>	<i>3,729.0</i>

TABLE 11. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(^{'000 families})

	<i>Wife employed</i>			<i>Wife unemp-loyed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
	HUSBAND EMPLOYED						
Families with dependents present	433.9	604.5	1,038.4	41.4	1,079.8	668.9	1,748.8
Age of dependents --							
0-9 only	138.1	249.9	388.0	19.1	407.1	381.1	788.2
0-4 only	57.5	104.6	162.1	6.9	169.0	211.8	380.8
5-9 only	46.8	55.4	102.2	6.5	108.7	41.4	150.1
0-4 and 5-9	33.7	89.9	123.6	5.7	129.4	127.9	257.2
10-14 only	71.8	78.0	149.8	* 3.1	152.9	55.6	208.5
15-24 only	83.0	74.5	157.5	* 2.9	160.4	60.3	220.8
0-9 and 10-14	60.7	106.9	167.6	8.9	176.5	96.6	273.1
0-4 and 10-14	5.1	9.6	14.8	* 0.6	15.4	16.6	32.0
5-9 and 10-14	50.6	80.3	130.9	7.2	138.1	51.8	189.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.0	17.0	22.0	* 1.1	23.1	28.2	51.2
0-9 and 15-24	9.8	12.7	22.6	* 1.2	23.7	10.7	34.4
5-9 and 15-24	7.0	8.7	15.7	* 0.6	16.4	5.1	21.4
10-14 and 15-24	57.3	59.0	116.3	4.2	120.5	43.8	164.2
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	13.1	23.5	36.6	* 2.2	38.8	20.7	59.5
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	9.8	18.5	28.3	* 2.0	30.3	13.3	43.5
Families without dependents present	488.4	218.8	707.1	20.3	727.5	334.6	1,062.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>922.3</i>	<i>823.3</i>	<i>1,745.5</i>	<i>61.8</i>	<i>1,807.3</i>	<i>1,003.6</i>	<i>2,810.9</i>
	HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED						
Families with dependents present	5.7	6.5	12.2	12.5	24.7	46.1	70.8
Families without dependents present	6.3	* 3.3	9.7	4.8	14.5	22.8	37.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>17.3</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>68.9</i>	<i>108.1</i>
	HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE						
Families with dependents present	439.6	611.0	1,050.6	53.9	1,104.5	715.0	1,819.6
Age of dependents --							
0-9 only	140.0	252.1	392.2	26.1	418.3	408.2	826.4
0-4 only	58.3	105.1	163.4	10.4	173.8	227.0	400.8
5-9 only	48.0	56.0	104.0	8.1	112.1	44.3	156.4
0-4 and 5-9	33.7	91.0	124.7	7.5	132.3	137.0	269.2
10-14 only	72.9	78.7	151.6	3.6	155.1	59.4	214.6
15-24 only	84.1	75.9	160.0	3.5	163.5	62.1	225.7
0-9 and 10-14	61.4	108.1	169.4	11.3	180.8	104.1	284.9
0-4 and 10-14	5.1	9.6	14.8	* 1.0	15.7	17.2	32.9
5-9 and 10-14	51.2	81.3	132.5	8.7	141.2	55.8	197.0
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.0	17.2	22.2	* 1.6	23.8	31.1	54.9
0-9 and 15-24	9.8	12.7	22.6	* 1.3	23.9	11.8	35.7
5-9 and 15-24	7.0	8.7	15.7	* 0.8	16.5	5.3	21.8
10-14 and 15-24	58.3	59.3	117.6	4.9	122.6	46.0	168.5
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	13.1	24.1	37.2	* 3.1	40.4	23.4	63.8
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	9.8	18.8	28.5	* 2.5	31.1	14.7	45.8
Families without dependents present	494.7	222.1	716.8	25.2	742.0	357.5	1,099.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>934.3</i>	<i>833.1</i>	<i>1,767.4</i>	<i>79.1</i>	<i>1,846.5</i>	<i>1,072.5</i>	<i>2,919.0</i>
	HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE						
Families with dependents present	17.4	12.9	30.3	* 3.1	33.4	77.5	110.9
Age of dependents --							
0-14 only	10.0	8.4	18.3	* 2.8	21.1	43.8	65.0
Other	7.4	4.5	11.9	* 0.3	12.3	33.7	46.0
Families without dependents present	22.2	20.0	42.2	* 2.9	45.2	654.0	699.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>32.9</i>	<i>72.5</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>78.6</i>	<i>731.5</i>	<i>810.1</i>
	TOTAL						
Families with dependents present	457.0	623.9	1,080.9	57.0	1,137.9	792.6	1,930.5
Age of dependents --							
0-9 only	145.8	255.4	401.2	27.6	428.8	427.4	856.2
0-4 only	60.9	106.5	167.4	10.6	178.0	236.0	414.0
5-9 only	49.3	56.8	106.1	8.5	114.6	48.9	163.6
0-4 and 5-9	35.7	92.1	127.8	8.4	136.2	142.4	278.6
10-14 only	74.9	81.4	156.4	3.9	160.3	71.0	231.3
15-24 only	90.3	78.3	168.6	3.7	172.3	83.6	255.9
0-9 and 10-14	63.5	110.4	173.9	12.3	186.2	117.2	303.4
0-4 and 10-14	5.1	9.6	14.8	* 1.2	16.0	19.5	35.5
5-9 and 10-14	53.4	83.4	136.8	9.4	146.2	63.0	209.2
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.0	17.4	22.4	* 1.6	24.1	34.7	58.8
0-9 and 15-24	10.1	13.1	23.2	* 1.3	24.5	15.3	39.8
5-9 and 15-24	7.2	9.1	16.4	* 0.8	17.1	7.5	24.7
10-14 and 15-24	59.0	60.7	119.7	4.9	124.7	52.4	177.1
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	13.4	24.4	37.8	* 3.3	41.1	25.7	66.8
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	9.8	18.8	28.6	* 2.5	31.2	16.1	47.2
Families without dependents present	516.9	242.1	759.0	28.1	787.1	1,011.4	1,798.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>974.0</i>	<i>866.0</i>	<i>1,839.9</i>	<i>85.2</i>	<i>1,925.1</i>	<i>1,804.0</i>	<i>3,729.0</i>

TABLE 12. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(^{'000 families})

	<i>Wife employed</i>			<i>Wife unemployed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
Families with dependents present	421.2	589.6	1,010.8	40.2	1,051.0	651.1	1,702.1
Age of youngest dependent --							
0-4	104.5	224.4	328.9	14.5	343.4	388.8	732.2
5-9	110.7	159.4	270.1	15.9	286.0	108.8	394.8
10-14	126.3	134.3	260.6	6.9	267.5	95.4	362.9
15-24	79.6	71.6	151.2	* 2.9	154.1	58.1	212.2
Families without dependents present	473.9	198.4	672.4	18.7	691.1	294.4	985.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>895.1</i>	<i>788.1</i>	<i>1,683.1</i>	<i>59.0</i>	<i>1,742.1</i>	<i>945.5</i>	<i>2,687.6</i>
HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	433.9	604.5	1,038.4	41.4	1,079.8	668.9	1,748.8
Age of youngest dependent --							
0-4	107.6	230.1	337.7	15.0	352.7	397.6	750.2
5-9	114.2	162.8	277.1	16.3	293.4	111.6	405.0
10-14	129.1	137.0	266.1	7.2	273.4	99.4	372.8
15-24	83.0	74.5	157.5	* 2.9	160.4	60.3	220.8
Families without dependents present	488.4	218.8	707.1	20.3	727.5	334.6	1,062.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>922.3</i>	<i>823.3</i>	<i>1,745.5</i>	<i>61.8</i>	<i>1,807.3</i>	<i>1,003.6</i>	<i>2,810.9</i>
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
Families with dependents present	5.7	6.5	12.2	12.5	24.7	46.1	70.8
Age of youngest dependent --							
0-4	* 0.8	* 2.1	* 2.9	6.7	9.6	29.8	39.5
5-9	* 1.8	* 1.9	3.7	3.9	7.6	8.5	16.1
10-14	* 2.0	* 1.1	* 3.1	* 1.3	4.4	6.0	10.4
15-24	* 1.1	* 1.4	* 2.5	* 0.6	* 3.1	* 1.8	4.9
Families without dependents present	6.3	* 3.3	9.7	4.8	14.5	22.8	37.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>17.3</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>68.9</i>	<i>108.1</i>
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	439.6	611.0	1,050.6	53.9	1,104.5	715.0	1,819.6
Age of youngest dependent --							
0-4	108.3	232.3	340.6	21.7	362.3	427.4	789.7
5-9	116.0	164.8	280.8	20.2	301.0	120.1	421.1
10-14	131.2	138.1	269.2	8.5	277.7	105.4	383.1
15-24	84.1	75.9	160.0	3.5	163.5	62.1	225.7
Families without dependents present	494.7	222.1	716.8	25.2	742.0	357.5	1,099.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>934.3</i>	<i>833.1</i>	<i>1,767.4</i>	<i>79.1</i>	<i>1,846.5</i>	<i>1,072.5</i>	<i>2,919.0</i>
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	17.4	12.9	30.3	* 3.1	33.4	77.5	110.9
Age of youngest dependent --							
0-4	4.8	* 2.9	7.7	* 1.5	9.2	22.6	31.9
5-9	3.6	* 3.4	7.0	* 1.1	8.1	15.4	23.5
10-14	* 2.8	4.1	6.9	* 0.4	7.3	18.0	25.3
15-24	6.2	* 2.4	8.6	* 0.2	8.8	21.5	30.3
Families without dependents present	22.2	20.0	42.2	* 2.9	45.2	654.0	699.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>32.9</i>	<i>72.5</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>78.6</i>	<i>731.5</i>	<i>810.1</i>
TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	457.0	623.9	1,080.9	57.0	1,137.9	792.6	1,930.5
Age of youngest dependent --							
0-4	113.1	235.2	348.3	23.2	371.5	450.0	821.6
5-9	119.7	168.2	287.8	21.3	309.1	135.5	444.6
10-14	133.9	142.2	276.1	8.8	285.0	123.4	408.4
15-24	90.3	78.3	168.6	3.7	172.3	83.6	255.9
Families without dependents present	516.9	242.1	759.0	28.1	787.1	1,011.4	1,798.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>974.0</i>	<i>866.0</i>	<i>1,839.9</i>	<i>85.2</i>	<i>1,925.1</i>	<i>1,804.0</i>	<i>3,729.0</i>

TABLE 13. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE:
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

	Wife employed			Wife unemployed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
WIFE AGED 15-34							
Families with dependents present	141.1	235.9	377.0	28.5	405.5	403.9	809.5
Age of dependents --							
0-9 only	98.2	187.1	285.3	21.7	307.0	339.4	646.4
0-4 only	50.0	92.1	142.1	10.0	152.1	206.0	358.0
5-9 only	24.5	29.1	53.6	5.4	59.0	26.1	85.1
0-4 and 5-9	23.6	66.0	89.6	6.4	96.0	107.3	203.3
10-14 only	10.3	8.5	18.8	* 0.5	19.3	5.9	25.2
15-24 only	* 2.1	* 0.4	* 2.5	* 0.0	* 2.5	* 0.7	* 3.2
0-9 and 10-14	22.1	34.1	56.2	5.0	61.2	48.3	109.5
0-4 and 10-14	* 2.6	4.0	6.6	* 0.9	7.4	9.9	17.3
5-9 and 10-14	16.7	22.4	39.1	* 3.4	42.5	20.2	62.7
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 2.8	7.7	10.5	* 0.8	11.2	18.3	29.5
10-14 and 15-24	3.8	* 2.3	6.1	* 0.0	6.1	* 1.3	7.4
Other(a)	4.6	* 3.4	8.1	* 1.2	9.3	8.4	17.8
Families without dependents present	260.8	40.5	301.3	11.7	313.0	37.0	350.0
Total	401.9	276.4	678.3	40.3	718.6	440.9	1,159.5
WIFE AGED 35-44							
Families with dependents present	236.4	295.6	531.9	19.7	551.6	229.9	781.5
Age of dependents --							
0-9 only	38.9	62.2	101.2	4.1	105.3	64.2	169.5
0-4 only	7.8	12.8	20.6	* 0.5	21.0	19.8	40.9
5-9 only	21.0	24.7	45.7	* 2.5	48.2	15.1	63.3
0-4 and 5-9	10.1	24.8	34.9	* 1.1	36.0	29.2	65.3
10-14 only	52.8	55.7	108.5	* 2.5	110.9	35.5	146.5
15-24 only	44.1	34.6	78.7	* 0.9	79.6	19.7	99.3
0-9 and 10-14	37.6	69.6	107.2	6.3	113.5	54.0	167.6
0-4 and 10-14	* 2.3	5.7	8.0	* 0.1	8.1	7.3	15.4
5-9 and 10-14	33.1	54.7	87.8	5.3	93.1	33.9	127.0
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 2.2	9.2	11.4	* 0.9	12.3	12.8	25.2
10-14 and 15-24	44.8	43.4	88.2	3.6	91.8	31.3	123.1
Other(a)	18.1	30.0	48.1	* 2.4	50.5	25.1	75.6
Families without dependents present	73.0	35.1	108.0	4.8	112.9	29.9	142.7
Total	309.4	330.6	640.0	24.5	664.5	259.7	924.3
WIFE AGED 45 AND OVER							
Families with dependents present	62.1	79.6	141.7	5.7	147.3	81.3	228.6
Age of dependents --							
0-9 only	* 2.9	* 2.8	5.7	* 0.3	5.9	4.6	10.5
0-4 only	* 0.4	* 0.3	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 1.2	* 1.9
5-9 only	* 2.5	* 2.2	4.7	* 0.3	5.0	* 3.0	8.0
0-4 and 5-9	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.4	* 0.6
10-14 only	9.8	14.5	24.3	* 0.5	24.9	18.1	42.9
15-24 only	37.8	40.9	78.8	* 2.6	81.4	41.8	123.2
0-9 and 10-14	* 1.7	4.3	6.1	* 0.0	6.1	* 1.7	7.8
0-4 and 10-14	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.2
5-9 and 10-14	* 1.5	4.1	5.6	* 0.0	5.6	* 1.7	7.3
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.3
10-14 and 15-24	9.6	13.6	23.3	* 1.4	24.7	13.4	38.0
Other(a)	* 0.2	* 3.4	3.6	* 0.8	4.4	* 1.7	6.1
Families without dependents present	161.0	146.5	307.4	8.6	316.0	290.6	606.7
Total	223.1	226.0	449.1	14.3	463.4	371.9	835.2
TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	439.6	611.0	1,050.6	53.9	1,104.5	715.0	1,819.6
Age of dependents --							
0-9 only	140.0	252.1	392.2	26.1	418.3	408.2	826.4
0-4 only	58.3	105.1	163.4	10.4	173.8	227.0	400.8
5-9 only	48.0	56.0	104.0	8.1	112.1	44.3	156.4
0-4 and 5-9	33.7	91.0	124.7	7.5	132.3	137.0	269.2
10-14 only	72.9	78.7	151.6	3.6	155.1	59.4	214.6
15-24 only	84.1	75.9	160.0	3.5	163.5	62.1	225.7
0-9 and 10-14	61.4	108.1	169.4	11.3	180.8	104.1	284.9
0-4 and 10-14	5.1	9.6	14.8	* 1.0	15.7	17.2	32.9
5-9 and 10-14	51.2	81.3	132.5	8.7	141.2	55.8	197.0
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.0	17.2	22.2	* 1.6	23.8	31.1	54.9
10-14 and 15-24	58.3	59.3	117.6	4.9	122.6	46.0	168.5
Other(a)	23.0	36.8	59.8	4.5	64.3	35.2	99.5
Families without dependents present	494.7	222.1	716.8	25.2	742.0	357.5	1,099.4
Total	934.3	833.1	1,767.4	79.1	1,846.5	1,072.5	2,919.0

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependents aged 0-24.

TABLE 14. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE:
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF HUSBAND AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(^{'000 families})

	<i>Husband employed</i>		<i>Husband in the labour force</i>	<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>			
HUSBAND AGED 15-34					
Families with dependents present	267.0	274.3	283.5	8.5	292.0
Age of dependents --					
0-9 only	221.0	226.6	234.3	6.3	240.6
0-4 only	119.7	122.6	126.3	* 3.0	129.3
5-9 only	37.0	38.3	39.9	* 0.4	40.3
0-4 and 5-9	64.2	65.7	68.1	* 2.9	71.0
10-14 only	11.1	11.5	11.5	* 0.2	11.7
15-24 only	* 2.3	* 2.6	* 2.6	* 0.4	* 3.1
0-9 and 10-14	26.8	27.4	28.8	* 1.4	30.1
0-4 and 10-14	3.6	3.7	3.7	* 0.2	3.9
5-9 and 10-14	18.0	18.4	19.5	* 1.1	20.7
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.2	5.4	5.5	* 0.0	5.5
10-14 and 15-24	* 1.9	* 1.9	* 2.2	* 0.0	* 2.2
Other(a)	4.0	4.2	4.2	* 0.1	4.3
Families without dependents present	265.2	271.9	276.6	4.1	280.8
<i>Total</i>	532.2	546.2	560.2	12.6	572.7
HUSBAND AGED 35-44					
Families with dependents present	529.3	541.6	552.2	12.7	564.9
Age of dependents --					
0-9 only	156.6	160.1	162.7	3.8	166.5
0-4 only	40.4	42.3	43.2	* 1.1	44.3
5-9 only	58.7	59.3	60.5	* 1.7	62.2
0-4 and 5-9	57.5	58.5	59.0	* 1.0	60.0
10-14 only	90.2	92.1	93.7	* 1.9	95.7
15-24 only	42.5	43.0	44.0	* 1.8	45.8
0-9 and 10-14	128.8	132.2	134.5	* 3.4	138.0
0-4 and 10-14	10.6	10.6	10.7	* 0.0	10.7
5-9 and 10-14	102.2	104.9	106.5	* 3.3	109.8
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	16.0	16.8	17.4	* 0.1	17.5
10-14 and 15-24	71.8	73.4	74.7	* 0.9	75.6
Other(a)	39.4	40.9	42.5	* 0.8	43.3
Families without dependents present	102.2	105.1	107.9	* 3.0	110.9
<i>Total</i>	631.5	646.7	660.1	15.7	675.8
HUSBAND AGED 45 AND OVER					
Families with dependents present	254.7	263.9	268.8	12.3	281.1
Age of dependents --					
0-9 only	20.0	20.4	21.3	* 0.4	21.7
0-4 only	3.9	4.1	4.4	* 0.0	4.4
5-9 only	11.0	11.1	11.7	* 0.4	12.1
0-4 and 5-9	5.2	5.2	5.2	* 0.0	5.2
10-14 only	48.6	49.3	49.9	* 2.9	52.9
15-24 only	109.4	114.8	116.9	6.6	123.5
0-9 and 10-14	16.0	16.9	17.5	* 0.6	18.1
0-4 and 10-14	* 1.1	* 1.1	* 1.4	* 0.0	* 1.4
5-9 and 10-14	14.0	14.8	15.2	* 0.5	15.7
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 0.9	* 0.9	* 0.9	* 0.2	* 1.1
10-14 and 15-24	43.8	45.1	45.7	* 1.2	46.9
Other(a)	16.9	17.4	17.6	* 0.5	18.0
Families without dependents present	323.6	350.5	357.4	38.1	395.5
<i>Total</i>	578.3	614.4	626.2	50.3	676.6
TOTAL					
Families with dependents present	1,051.0	1,079.8	1,104.5	33.4	1,137.9
Age of dependents --					
0-9 only	397.6	407.1	418.3	10.6	428.8
0-4 only	164.1	169.0	173.8	4.2	178.0
5-9 only	106.6	108.7	112.1	* 2.5	114.6
0-4 and 5-9	126.9	129.4	132.3	3.9	136.2
10-14 only	149.9	152.9	155.1	5.1	160.3
15-24 only	154.1	160.4	163.5	8.8	172.3
0-9 and 10-14	171.5	176.5	180.8	5.4	186.2
0-4 and 10-14	15.3	15.4	15.7	* 0.2	16.0
5-9 and 10-14	134.2	138.1	141.2	4.9	146.2
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	22.1	23.1	23.8	* 0.2	24.1
10-14 and 15-24	117.6	120.5	122.6	* 2.1	124.7
Other(a)	60.3	62.5	64.3	* 1.3	65.6
Families without dependents present	691.1	727.5	742.0	45.2	787.1
<i>Total</i>	1,742.1	1,807.3	1,846.5	78.6	1,925.1

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependents aged 0-24.

TABLE 15. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE,
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT: STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

Number of dependents present	Husband employed			Husband unemployed			Husband not in the labour force			Total		
	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force
NEW SOUTH WALES												
None	223.8	6.8	118.8	* 3.0	* 3.1	10.1	12.0	* 1.3	237.2	238.8	11.1	366.1
One or more	347.2	12.6	228.4	* 4.3	5.6	17.6	11.2	* 1.5	28.5	362.7	19.8	274.5
Total	571.0	19.4	347.2	7.3	8.7	27.7	23.3	* 2.8	265.7	601.6	30.9	640.6
VICTORIA												
None	181.2	* 4.2	83.3	* 2.0	* 0.8	* 1.8	11.0	* 0.8	166.8	194.2	5.8	251.8
One or more	291.0	11.0	168.6	* 2.5	* 2.1	7.5	8.4	* 0.0	18.2	301.9	13.2	194.3
Total	472.2	15.3	251.9	4.5	* 2.9	9.2	19.4	* 0.8	184.9	496.1	18.9	446.0
QUEENSLAND												
None	123.2	4.1	57.9	* 2.6	* 0.2	4.7	8.3	* 0.4	104.9	134.1	4.6	167.4
One or more	156.9	7.6	119.8	* 1.9	* 1.6	8.3	4.8	* 0.7	12.5	163.6	9.9	140.6
Total	280.1	11.7	177.7	4.5	* 1.8	13.0	13.1	* 1.1	117.3	297.7	14.5	308.0
SOUTH AUSTRALIA												
None	69.5	* 2.0	31.6	* 1.0	* 0.3	2.4	3.5	* 0.1	65.1	74.1	2.4	99.0
One or more	90.4	4.0	49.2	* 1.5	* 1.3	5.7	2.2	* 0.5	6.4	94.0	5.8	61.3
Total	159.9	6.0	80.9	2.5	* 1.6	8.0	5.7	* 0.6	71.5	168.1	8.2	160.4
WESTERN AUSTRALIA												
None	70.5	* 1.7	28.4	* 0.5	* 0.4	2.4	5.0	* 0.1	53.7	76.0	* 2.2	84.5
One or more	97.0	4.8	71.1	* 1.3	* 1.1	4.4	* 2.2	* 0.2	7.9	100.5	6.1	83.4
Total	167.5	6.5	99.4	* 1.8	* 1.5	6.9	7.2	* 0.4	61.5	176.5	8.3	167.8
TASMANIA												
None	18.7	* 1.2	10.6	* 0.2	* 0.1	1.5	1.7	* 0.2	20.1	20.5	1.4	32.2
One or more	25.1	* 0.9	19.0	* 0.5	* 0.3	1.7	* 0.5	* 0.2	2.6	26.1	1.4	23.2
Total	43.8	2.1	29.5	* 0.6	* 0.4	3.2	2.2	* 0.3	22.7	46.6	2.8	55.4
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
None	6.7	* 0.0	* 1.8	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.9	7.1	* 0.0	2.7
One or more	8.5	* 0.1	4.0	* 0.1	* 0.3	* 0.6	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.6	9.0	* 0.4	5.1
Total	15.1	* 0.1	5.8	* 0.4	* 0.3	* 0.6	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 1.5	16.1	* 0.4	7.8
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY												
None	13.6	* 0.4	2.4	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.5	* 0.1	5.4	14.3	* 0.6	7.7
One or more	22.3	* 0.4	8.9	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 0.3	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 0.9	23.1	* 0.5	10.1
Total	35.9	* 0.8	11.3	* 0.2	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 1.2	* 0.1	6.3	37.4	* 1.1	17.8
AUSTRALIA												
None	707.1	20.3	334.6	9.7	4.8	22.8	42.2	* 2.9	654.0	759.0	28.1	1,011.4
One or more	1,038.4	41.4	668.9	12.2	12.5	46.1	30.3	3.1	77.5	1,080.9	57.0	792.6
Total	1,745.5	61.8	1,003.6	21.9	17.3	68.9	72.5	6.1	731.5	1,839.9	85.2	1,804.0

TABLE 16. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(^{'000 families})

Number of dependents present	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	499.8	229.5	744.1	24.4	437.7	463.7	1,229.7
One or more	693.1	470.4	1,190.2	17.0	37.1	55.6	1,290.3
One	222.1	150.0	379.4	7.7	16.9	24.8	417.6
Two	299.7	180.0	489.9	6.5	10.8	17.7	523.9
Three	130.1	101.5	238.2	* 2.1	6.5	9.1	256.0
Four or more	41.2	38.9	82.6	* 0.7	* 2.8	3.9	92.7
Total	1,192.9	699.9	1,934.3	41.4	474.7	519.3	2,519.9
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	111.3	40.1	153.4	7.9	96.9	105.0	265.6
One or more	140.0	70.9	216.3	* 3.4	5.7	9.8	232.1
One	46.7	17.1	65.6	* 1.5	3.6	5.2	72.9
Two	64.2	31.9	98.7	* 1.1	* 1.3	* 2.5	103.3
Three	22.2	16.0	39.0	* 0.7	* 0.6	* 1.4	41.5
Four or more	7.0	5.9	13.1	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 0.7	14.3
Total	251.3	111.0	369.6	11.3	102.6	114.9	497.7
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	96.0	65.0	164.6	10.0	119.4	130.3	303.3
One or more	205.3	127.6	342.3	9.8	34.7	45.6	408.2
One	72.3	40.4	116.2	4.9	14.6	19.7	142.2
Two	91.5	48.5	143.3	3.8	11.0	15.4	165.0
Three	33.3	27.8	63.2	* 1.0	6.7	8.0	75.2
Four or more	8.3	10.8	19.6	* 0.1	* 2.4	* 2.5	25.9
Total	301.3	192.7	506.9	19.8	154.1	175.9	711.4
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	207.3	105.1	318.0	17.9	216.3	235.4	568.9
One or more	345.3	198.6	558.6	13.3	40.5	55.4	640.2
One	119.0	57.5	181.7	6.4	18.2	24.9	215.1
Two	155.6	80.4	242.0	4.8	12.3	17.8	268.2
Three	55.5	43.9	102.2	* 1.7	7.3	9.4	116.7
Four or more	15.3	16.7	32.6	* 0.4	* 2.6	* 3.2	40.2
Total	552.6	303.7	876.6	31.1	256.7	290.8	1,209.1
TOTAL							
None	707.1	334.6	1,062.1	42.2	654.0	699.1	1,798.5
One or more	1,038.4	668.9	1,748.8	30.3	77.5	110.9	1,930.5
One	341.1	207.5	561.2	14.1	35.2	49.7	632.7
Two	455.3	260.4	731.9	11.3	23.1	35.5	792.2
Three	185.5	145.4	340.4	3.8	13.9	18.6	372.7
Four or more	56.4	55.7	115.3	* 1.1	5.4	7.2	132.9
Total	1,745.5	1,003.6	2,810.9	72.5	731.5	810.1	3,729.0

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 17. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE,
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

Number of dependents present	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	520.1	235.1	770.9	28.4	450.1	480.7	1,273.7
One or more	728.9	487.5	1,245.0	18.4	38.1	58.1	1,348.7
One	229.0	147.6	385.8	8.8	17.3	26.3	427.1
Two	318.1	192.6	521.8	6.2	10.5	17.2	555.5
Three	138.1	106.1	250.2	* 2.5	7.4	10.5	268.8
Four or more	43.6	41.1	87.2	* 0.8	* 2.8	4.1	97.3
Total	1,249.0	722.6	2,015.9	46.7	488.1	538.9	2,622.4
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	101.5	38.7	141.7	6.0	89.2	95.2	244.5
One or more	128.5	68.3	202.4	* 2.7	5.6	8.4	215.6
One	44.8	20.5	67.0	* 1.3	* 2.6	4.0	71.6
Two	55.6	25.7	83.8	* 1.4	* 2.0	3.5	89.0
Three	21.5	16.2	38.9	* 0.0	* 0.8	* 0.8	41.7
Four or more	6.6	5.9	12.7	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	13.3
Total	229.9	107.1	344.0	8.8	94.8	103.7	460.1
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	85.6	60.8	149.5	7.8	114.7	123.2	280.4
One or more	181.0	113.2	301.4	9.2	33.9	44.4	366.2
One	67.3	39.3	108.4	4.0	15.2	19.3	134.0
Two	81.6	42.1	126.3	3.6	10.5	14.9	147.7
Three	25.9	23.0	51.3	* 1.3	5.7	7.3	62.2
Four or more	6.2	8.7	15.4	* 0.2	* 2.4	* 2.9	22.3
Total	266.6	173.9	450.9	17.0	148.6	167.5	646.6
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	187.1	99.5	291.2	13.9	203.9	218.4	524.9
One or more	309.5	181.5	503.8	11.9	39.4	52.8	581.8
One	112.1	59.8	175.3	5.3	17.8	23.4	205.7
Two	137.2	67.8	210.1	5.1	12.5	18.4	236.7
Three	47.4	39.2	90.2	* 1.3	6.5	8.1	103.9
Four or more	12.8	14.6	28.1	* 0.2	* 2.6	* 3.0	35.6
Total	496.6	281.0	795.0	25.8	243.3	271.2	1,106.7
TOTAL							
None	707.1	334.6	1,062.1	42.2	654.0	699.1	1,798.5
One or more	1,038.4	668.9	1,748.8	30.3	77.5	110.9	1,930.5
One	341.1	207.5	561.2	14.1	35.2	49.7	632.7
Two	455.3	260.4	731.9	11.3	23.1	35.5	792.2
Three	185.5	145.4	340.4	3.8	13.9	18.6	372.7
Four or more	56.4	55.7	115.3	* 1.1	5.4	7.2	132.9
Total	1,745.5	1,003.6	2,810.9	72.5	731.5	810.1	3,729.0

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 18. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

Number of family members(a)	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(c)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(b)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(b)	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	371.2	152.4	535.3	19.1	380.8	401.1	952.9
Three	232.2	168.4	407.2	8.7	56.6	65.8	488.3
Four	361.9	210.3	584.2	9.0	21.5	31.0	633.5
Five	167.7	118.8	294.5	* 3.1	11.2	14.8	318.3
Six or more	59.9	50.1	113.1	* 1.6	4.6	6.6	126.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,192.9</i>	<i>699.9</i>	<i>1,934.3</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>474.7</i>	<i>519.3</i>	<i>2,519.9</i>
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.3
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	78.3	28.6	108.2	6.6	85.6	92.4	206.9
Three	54.4	21.4	77.5	* 2.0	11.8	14.0	94.2
Four	78.8	35.1	116.6	* 1.6	* 2.6	4.3	123.4
Five	30.0	18.2	49.4	* 0.9	* 1.6	* 2.7	53.1
Six or more	9.8	7.7	17.9	* 0.2	* 1.0	* 1.4	20.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>251.3</i>	<i>111.0</i>	<i>369.6</i>	<i>11.3</i>	<i>102.6</i>	<i>114.9</i>	<i>497.7</i>
Average family size	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.2
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	65.2	34.7	102.4	5.6	87.9	94.0	202.4
Three	62.1	44.5	110.0	5.9	26.8	33.1	148.7
Four	108.3	59.0	171.4	5.1	20.5	26.4	204.8
Five	48.5	37.4	88.3	* 1.9	11.6	13.5	105.7
Six or more	17.3	17.1	34.8	* 1.3	7.3	8.9	49.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>301.3</i>	<i>192.7</i>	<i>506.9</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>154.1</i>	<i>175.9</i>	<i>711.4</i>
Average family size	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.5
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	143.5	63.3	210.7	12.2	173.5	186.4	409.3
Three	116.5	65.8	187.6	7.9	38.7	47.0	242.9
Four	187.1	94.1	287.9	6.7	23.1	30.8	328.2
Five	78.5	55.6	137.6	* 2.8	13.2	16.2	158.8
Six or more	27.1	24.8	52.7	* 1.6	8.2	10.3	69.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>552.6</i>	<i>303.7</i>	<i>876.6</i>	<i>31.1</i>	<i>256.7</i>	<i>290.8</i>	<i>1,209.1</i>
Average family size	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.4
TOTAL							
Two	514.6	215.6	746.0	31.3	554.3	587.5	1,362.2
Three	348.7	234.2	594.8	16.5	95.3	112.9	731.2
Four	549.0	304.4	872.1	15.6	44.6	61.7	961.7
Five	246.2	174.4	432.1	5.9	24.4	31.0	477.1
Six or more	87.0	74.9	165.8	* 3.2	12.8	16.9	196.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,745.5</i>	<i>1,003.6</i>	<i>2,810.9</i>	<i>72.5</i>	<i>731.5</i>	<i>810.1</i>	<i>3,729.0</i>
Average family size	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	3.3

(a) Of any age. (b) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (c) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 19. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

Number of family members(a)	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(c)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(b)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(b)	
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	388.7	156.7	558.0	22.0	389.7	413.3	988.5
Three	236.8	165.6	410.9	10.0	58.5	69.1	496.3
Four	384.3	221.1	618.2	9.9	22.0	32.7	669.2
Five	175.2	125.2	307.6	* 3.4	12.5	16.6	332.5
Six or more	64.0	54.0	121.2	* 1.4	5.3	7.2	135.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,249.0</i>	<i>722.6</i>	<i>2,015.9</i>	<i>46.7</i>	<i>488.1</i>	<i>538.9</i>	<i>2,622.4</i>
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.3
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	70.0	25.7	96.7	4.5	79.2	83.7	186.6
Three	51.4	25.0	77.7	* 2.1	10.3	12.5	91.9
Four	70.3	31.0	104.1	* 1.6	* 3.3	4.9	111.2
Five	29.3	18.0	48.8	* 0.5	* 1.4	* 1.9	52.5
Six or more	9.0	7.4	16.7	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 0.6	18.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>229.9</i>	<i>107.1</i>	<i>344.0</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>94.8</i>	<i>103.7</i>	<i>460.1</i>
Average family size	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.3	3.2
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	55.9	33.2	91.3	4.8	85.3	90.5	187.2
Three	60.5	43.7	106.1	4.4	26.5	31.3	143.0
Four	94.5	52.4	149.8	4.1	19.3	24.1	181.4
Five	41.7	31.2	75.8	* 2.0	10.5	12.5	92.1
Six or more	14.0	13.5	27.9	* 1.7	7.0	9.1	43.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>266.6</i>	<i>173.9</i>	<i>450.9</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>148.6</i>	<i>167.5</i>	<i>646.6</i>
Average family size	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.5
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	125.9	58.9	188.0	9.3	164.5	174.2	373.8
Three	111.8	68.7	183.9	6.5	36.8	43.8	234.9
Four	164.8	83.3	253.9	5.7	22.6	29.0	292.5
Five	71.0	49.2	124.6	* 2.5	11.9	14.4	144.6
Six or more	23.0	20.9	44.6	* 1.7	7.6	9.7	61.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>496.6</i>	<i>281.0</i>	<i>795.0</i>	<i>25.8</i>	<i>243.3</i>	<i>271.2</i>	<i>1,106.7</i>
Average family size	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.4
TOTAL							
Two	514.6	215.6	746.0	31.3	554.3	587.5	1,362.2
Three	348.7	234.2	594.8	16.5	95.3	112.9	731.2
Four	549.0	304.4	872.1	15.6	44.6	61.7	961.7
Five	246.2	174.4	432.1	5.9	24.4	31.0	477.1
Six or more	87.0	74.9	165.8	* 3.2	12.8	16.9	196.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,745.5</i>	<i>1,003.6</i>	<i>2,810.9</i>	<i>72.5</i>	<i>731.5</i>	<i>810.1</i>	<i>3,729.0</i>
Average family size	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	3.3

(a) Of any age. (b) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (c) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 20. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1989 ('000 families)

	<i>Wife born outside Australia</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Wife born in Australia</i>	<i>Main English-speaking countries</i>	<i>Other countries</i>		
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
Husband employed	1,724.1	136.0	74.2	210.2	1,934.3
Wife employed	1,058.9	86.1	47.9	134.0	1,192.9
Wife unemployed	36.4	* 3.2	* 1.9	5.1	41.5
Wife not in the labour force	628.8	46.7	24.4	71.1	699.9
Husband unemployed	59.3	4.5	* 2.5	7.0	66.3
Wife employed	12.4	* 0.8	* 0.7	* 1.5	13.9
Wife unemployed	8.1	* 0.9	* 0.1	* 1.0	9.1
Wife not in the labour force	38.8	* 2.9	* 1.6	4.5	43.3
Husband not in the labour force	479.8	30.8	8.7	39.5	519.3
Wife employed	38.2	* 2.7	* 0.5	* 3.2	41.4
Wife unemployed	* 3.0	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 3.2
Wife not in the labour force	438.7	28.1	8.0	36.1	474.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,263.2</i>	<i>171.3</i>	<i>85.4</i>	<i>256.7</i>	<i>2,519.9</i>
Wife employed	1,109.4	89.6	49.2	138.8	1,248.2
Wife unemployed	47.5	4.1	* 2.2	6.3	53.8
Wife not in the labour force	1,106.3	77.7	34.0	111.6	1,218.0
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	157.9	183.7	28.0	211.7	369.6
Wife employed	105.3	127.1	18.9	146.0	251.3
Wife unemployed	* 3.3	* 3.4	* 0.6	4.0	7.3
Wife not in the labour force	49.3	53.2	8.5	61.7	111.0
Husband unemployed	5.3	7.3	* 0.6	7.9	13.2
Wife employed	* 1.3	* 1.8	* 0.4	* 2.2	3.5
Wife unemployed	* 1.0	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 1.8
Wife not in the labour force	* 3.0	4.7	* 0.3	5.0	7.9
Husband not in the labour force	41.3	68.9	4.6	73.5	114.9
Wife employed	5.6	4.7	* 1.1	5.7	11.3
Wife unemployed	* 0.7	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 0.9
Wife not in the labour force	35.1	64.1	* 3.4	67.5	102.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>204.6</i>	<i>259.9</i>	<i>33.3</i>	<i>293.1</i>	<i>497.7</i>
Wife employed	112.2	133.6	20.3	153.9	266.1
Wife unemployed	5.0	4.3	* 0.7	5.0	10.0
Wife not in the labour force	87.4	122.0	12.2	134.2	221.6
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	133.9	24.3	348.8	373.1	506.9
Wife employed	84.8	16.7	199.8	216.5	301.3
Wife unemployed	4.7	* 0.4	7.9	8.3	13.0
Wife not in the labour force	44.4	7.2	141.1	148.2	192.7
Husband unemployed	* 3.0	* 0.7	25.0	25.6	28.6
Wife employed	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 3.3	* 3.3	4.5
Wife unemployed	* 0.2	* 0.1	6.1	6.2	6.4
Wife not in the labour force	* 1.5	* 0.5	15.6	16.2	17.7
Husband not in the labour force	17.7	4.0	154.2	158.2	175.9
Wife employed	* 3.0	* 1.4	15.4	16.8	19.8
Wife unemployed	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 1.6	* 1.6	* 2.0
Wife not in the labour force	14.4	* 2.6	137.1	139.7	154.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>154.6</i>	<i>28.9</i>	<i>527.9</i>	<i>556.9</i>	<i>711.4</i>
Wife employed	89.0	18.1	218.5	236.6	325.6
Wife unemployed	5.3	* 0.5	15.6	16.1	21.4
Wife not in the labour force	60.3	10.3	293.8	304.1	364.5

TABLE 20. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE
OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1989
(*000 families) —continued

	<i>Wife born outside Australia</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Wife born in Australia</i>	<i>Main English- speaking countries</i>	<i>Other countries</i>		
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL					
Husband employed	291.8	208.0	376.8	584.8	876.6
Wife employed	190.1	143.8	218.7	362.5	552.6
Wife unemployed	7.9	3.8	8.5	12.3	20.3
Wife not in the labour force	93.7	60.4	149.6	209.9	303.7
Husband unemployed	8.3	7.9	25.6	33.5	41.8
Wife employed	* 2.5	* 1.8	3.6	5.4	8.0
Wife unemployed	* 1.3	* 0.9	6.1	6.9	8.2
Wife not in the labour force	4.5	5.3	15.9	21.2	25.6
Husband not in the labour force	59.1	72.9	158.8	231.7	290.8
Wife employed	8.6	6.0	16.5	22.6	31.1
Wife unemployed	* 1.0	* 0.1	* 1.7	* 1.8	* 2.9
Wife not in the labour force	49.5	66.7	140.5	207.3	256.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>359.1</i>	<i>288.8</i>	<i>561.2</i>	<i>850.0</i>	<i>1,209.1</i>
Wife employed	201.2	151.7	238.8	390.5	591.7
Wife unemployed	10.3	4.8	16.3	21.1	31.4
Wife not in the labour force	147.7	132.3	306.0	438.3	586.0
TOTAL					
Husband employed	2,015.9	344.0	450.9	795.0	2,810.9
Wife employed	1,249.0	229.9	266.6	496.6	1,745.5
Wife unemployed	44.4	7.0	10.4	17.4	61.8
Wife not in the labour force	722.6	107.1	173.9	281.0	1,003.6
Husband unemployed	67.6	12.4	28.1	40.5	108.1
Wife employed	14.9	* 2.6	4.4	6.9	21.9
Wife unemployed	9.3	* 1.8	6.2	8.0	17.3
Wife not in the labour force	43.3	8.1	17.5	25.6	68.9
Husband not in the labour force	538.9	103.7	167.5	271.2	810.1
Wife employed	46.7	8.8	17.0	25.8	72.5
Wife unemployed	4.0	* 0.1	* 1.9	* 2.1	6.1
Wife not in the labour force	488.1	94.8	148.6	243.3	731.5
Total	2,622.4	460.1	646.6	1,106.7	3,729.0
Wife employed	1,310.6	241.3	288.0	529.3	1,839.9
Wife unemployed	57.7	8.9	18.5	27.4	85.2
Wife not in the labour force	1,254.0	210.0	340.0	550.0	1,804.0

TABLE 21. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF HUSBAND AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF WIFE, JUNE 1989

	<i>Duration of unemployment of husband (weeks)</i>					<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>			
	<i>- '000 families -</i>						<i>- weeks -</i>	
Married-couple families with husband unemployed	15.5	20.0	12.3	15.2	45.1	108.1	80.1	30.1
Wife in the labour force	8.9	9.3	4.4	4.4	12.2	39.2	59.6	15
Wife employed	6.1	6.2	* 2.1	* 2.0	5.5	21.9	44.1	10
Wife unemployed	* 2.8	* 3.1	* 2.3	* 2.4	6.7	17.3	79.2	26
Wife not in the labour force	6.6	10.7	7.9	10.8	32.9	68.9	91.8	43
With dependents present --								
Wife in the labour force	5.8	4.7	* 2.8	* 3.2	8.1	24.7	66.1	22
Wife employed	3.7	* 2.6	* 1.5	* 1.0	* 3.4	12.2	45.2	* 11
Wife unemployed	* 2.1	* 2.1	* 1.4	* 2.1	4.7	12.5	86.6	* 26
Wife not in the labour force	4.3	8.0	5.2	8.3	20.4	46.1	82.1	36
Without dependents present --								
Wife in the labour force	* 3.1	4.6	* 1.5	* 1.2	4.0	14.5	48.5	10
Wife employed	* 2.4	3.6	* 0.6	* 1.0	* 2.0	9.7	42.8	* 8
Wife unemployed	* 0.7	* 1.0	* 0.9	* 0.2	* 2.0	4.8	* 59.9	* 21
Wife not in the labour force	* 2.3	* 2.7	* 2.7	* 2.5	12.5	22.8	111.4	56

TABLE 22. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WIFE AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, JUNE 1989

	<i>Duration of unemployment of wife (weeks)</i>					<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>			
	<i>- '000 families -</i>						<i>- weeks -</i>	
Married-couple families with wife unemployed	21.0	22.8	16.2	8.9	16.2	85.2	35.4	12.0
Husband in the labour force	20.3	21.1	15.1	8.4	14.2	79.1	34.8	10
Husband employed	17.4	17.9	11.9	6.2	8.4	61.8	26.6	8
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.7	* 1.7	* 1.1	* 0.5	* 2.0	6.1	42.3	* 17
With dependents present --								
Husband in the labour force	15.1	14.1	10.3	5.8	8.6	53.9	32.9	9
Husband employed	12.6	12.0	8.1	4.2	4.4	41.4	21.1	8
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.6	* 1.1	* 0.5	* 0.2	* 0.7	* 3.1	* 30.8	* 8
Without dependents present --								
Husband in the labour force	5.2	7.0	4.8	* 2.6	5.6	25.2	39.1	13
Husband employed	4.8	5.8	3.7	* 2.0	3.9	20.3	37.9	12
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.1	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 0.3	* 1.3	* 2.9	* 54.6	* 43

TABLE 23. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

	<i>Families with dependents present who are aged</i>					<i>Total families</i>	<i>Families with any dependents present who are aged(b)</i>		
	<i>0-9 only</i>	<i>10-14 only</i>	<i>15-24 only</i>	<i>0-9 and 10-14</i>	<i>Other(a)</i>		<i>0-9</i>	<i>10-14</i>	<i>15-24</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT									
Parent employed	6.9	6.7	9.2	* 3.3	3.9	30.0	10.7	13.7	13.1
Full time	6.2	6.1	8.7	* 3.1	3.9	28.0	9.8	12.9	12.6
Part time	* 0.7	* 0.5	* 0.5	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 2.0	* 1.0	* 0.8	* 0.5
Parent unemployed	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 0.9	* 0.0	* 0.4	* 2.0	* 0.3	* 0.8	* 1.3
Parent in the labour force	7.2	7.1	10.1	* 3.3	4.3	31.9	11.0	14.5	14.4
Parent not in the labour force	* 1.8	* 2.2	* 0.9	* 0.5	* 0.1	5.5	* 2.3	* 2.8	* 1.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>17.3</i>	<i>15.4</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT									
Parent employed	47.6	23.2	31.3	14.2	19.7	135.9	65.5	55.6	50.9
Full time	21.8	12.8	22.6	6.1	11.1	74.4	29.5	29.3	33.7
Part time	25.8	10.4	8.7	8.1	8.5	61.5	36.0	26.3	17.2
Parent unemployed	9.5	* 1.8	* 2.2	* 1.2	* 1.4	16.2	11.1	4.4	3.6
Looking for full-time work	4.7	* 1.2	* 2.2	* 0.5	* 1.3	10.0	5.6	* 2.9	3.6
Looking for part-time work	4.8	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 0.1	6.2	5.5	* 1.4	* 0.1
Parent in the labour force	57.1	25.0	33.5	15.4	21.1	152.2	76.6	60.0	54.6
Parent not in the labour force	72.8	19.7	13.6	22.2	12.5	140.7	100.4	51.4	26.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>130.0</i>	<i>44.7</i>	<i>47.1</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>33.6</i>	<i>292.9</i>	<i>176.9</i>	<i>111.4</i>	<i>80.6</i>
TOTAL									
Parent employed	54.5	29.9	40.5	17.5	23.6	165.9	76.2	69.3	64.0
Full time	28.0	19.0	31.2	9.1	15.1	102.4	39.3	42.2	46.3
Part time	26.5	10.9	9.2	8.4	8.5	63.5	36.9	27.0	17.7
Parent unemployed	9.8	* 2.3	* 3.1	* 1.2	* 1.8	18.2	11.3	5.2	4.9
Looking for full-time work	4.8	* 1.6	* 3.1	* 0.5	* 1.7	11.8	5.7	3.7	4.8
Looking for part-time work	5.0	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 0.1	6.4	5.6	* 1.4	* 0.1
Parent in the labour force	64.3	32.1	43.6	18.7	25.4	184.1	87.6	74.5	69.0
Parent not in the labour force	74.6	21.9	14.4	22.7	12.6	146.2	102.7	54.2	27.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>138.9</i>	<i>54.0</i>	<i>58.0</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>38.0</i>	<i>330.3</i>	<i>190.2</i>	<i>128.7</i>	<i>96.0</i>

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependents aged 0-24. (b) Families with dependents in more than one group are included in each relevant group.

TABLE 24. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

	<i>Parent employed</i>			<i>Parent unemployed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>					
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT								
Age of youngest dependent --								
0-4		* 3.2	* 0.4	3.6	* 0.1	3.7	* 1.2	4.9
5-9		6.6	* 0.6	7.2	* 0.1	7.3	* 1.1	8.3
10-14		9.6	* 0.5	10.1	* 0.8	10.9	* 2.3	13.2
15-24		8.7	* 0.5	9.2	* 0.9	10.1	* 0.9	10.9
<i>Total</i>		<i>28.0</i>	<i>* 2.0</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>* 2.0</i>	<i>31.9</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>37.4</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT								
Age of youngest dependent --								
0-4		10.7	16.0	26.7	6.2	32.9	64.0	96.9
5-9		18.9	19.9	38.8	4.9	43.7	36.4	80.1
10-14		22.3	16.9	39.2	* 2.9	42.1	26.8	68.9
15-24		22.6	8.7	31.3	* 2.2	33.5	13.6	47.1
<i>Total</i>		<i>74.4</i>	<i>61.5</i>	<i>135.9</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>152.2</i>	<i>140.7</i>	<i>292.9</i>
TOTAL								
Age of youngest dependent --								
0-4		13.9	16.4	30.3	6.3	36.6	65.2	101.8
5-9		25.5	20.5	46.0	5.0	51.0	37.5	88.4
10-14		31.9	17.4	49.2	3.7	53.0	29.1	82.0
15-24		31.2	9.2	40.5	* 3.1	43.6	14.4	58.0
<i>Total</i>		<i>102.4</i>	<i>63.5</i>	<i>165.9</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>184.1</i>	<i>146.2</i>	<i>330.3</i>

TABLE 25. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989 ('000 families)

<i>Number of dependents present</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA				
One	12.6	13.8	* 2.5	16.3
Two or more	9.6	9.7	* 1.3	11.0
<i>Total</i>	22.2	23.6	3.8	27.3
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA				
One	5.1	5.4	* 1.1	6.5
Two or more	* 2.7	* 3.0	* 0.6	3.6
<i>Total</i>	7.8	8.4	* 1.7	10.1
TOTAL				
One	17.7	19.2	3.6	22.8
Two	8.9	9.4	* 1.2	10.6
Three or more	* 3.4	* 3.4	* 0.6	4.0
Total	30.0	31.9	5.5	37.4

TABLE 26. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1989 ('000 families)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	6.2	15.1	10.7	31.9
Parent employed	6.0	14.2	9.8	30.0
Parent unemployed	* 0.1	* 0.9	* 0.9	* 2.0
Parent not in the labour force	* 0.8	* 2.7	* 2.0	5.5
Total	7.0	17.8	12.6	37.4

TABLE 27. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989 ('000 families)

<i>Number of dependents present</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent unemployed^f</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
One	56.7	7.5	64.2	55.9	120.1
Two	33.2	4.6	37.8	34.0	71.8
Three or more	12.3	* 0.4	12.7	22.7	35.4
Total	102.1	12.5	114.6	112.6	227.3
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES					
One	9.8	* 1.4	11.2	5.2	16.4
Two	5.7	* 0.3	6.1	* 2.9	9.0
Three or more	* 1.8	* 0.1	* 1.9	* 1.6	* 3.4
Total	17.3	* 1.8	19.1	9.6	28.8
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES					
One	9.4	* 1.0	10.3	7.8	18.2
Two	3.9	* 0.5	4.4	7.2	11.7
Three or more	* 3.3	* 0.3	3.6	* 3.4	7.0
Total	16.6	* 1.8	18.4	18.4	36.8
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL					
One	19.1	* 2.4	21.5	13.0	34.5
Two	9.7	* 0.8	10.5	10.1	20.6
Three or more	5.1	* 0.4	5.5	5.0	10.5
Total	33.8	3.7	37.5	28.1	65.6
TOTAL					
One	75.8	9.9	85.7	68.9	154.6
Two	42.8	5.5	48.3	44.1	92.4
Three or more	17.3	* 0.8	18.2	27.6	45.8
Total	135.9	16.2	152.2	140.7	292.9

TABLE 28. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1989 ('000 families)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>					<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	12.2	49.7	63.0	25.1	* 2.1	152.2
Parent employed	8.2	43.6	58.4	23.7	* 2.1	135.9
Parent unemployed	4.0	6.1	4.7	* 1.4	* 0.0	16.2
Parent not in the labour force	25.3	57.8	40.8	13.5	* 3.4	140.7
Total	37.5	107.6	103.8	38.6	5.5	292.9

TABLE 29. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH PARENT EMPLOYED: FULL-TIME/PART-TIME STATUS OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1989
(*000 families)

<i>Number of dependents present</i>	<i>Male parent employed</i>		<i>Female parent employed</i>		
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>
One	16.9	17.7	44.4	31.4	75.8
Two	8.1	8.9	23.1	19.7	42.8
Three or more	* 3.0	* 3.4	6.9	10.4	17.3
Total	28.0	30.0	74.4	61.5	135.9

TABLE 30. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH PARENT UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF PARENT, JUNE 1989

	<i>Duration of unemployment of parent (weeks)</i>				<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>Under 8</i>	<i>8 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>			
	- '000 families -					- weeks -	
Male parent unemployed	* 1.1	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 2.0	* 68.2	* 6
Female parent unemployed	4.7	6.7	* 1.4	* 3.3	16.2	39.3	14
Total	5.8	6.7	* 1.7	3.9	18.2	42.5	14.0

TABLE 31. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1988 AND JUNE 1989 ('000)

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>
MALES								
Member of a family	3,615.7	3,739.5	241.7	196.1	1,160.4	1,186.8	5,017.8	5,122.4
Husband	2,785.7	2,850.1	124.8	109.4	791.5	812.7	3,702.0	3,772.2
With dependents present	1,769.7	1,778.5	83.7	72.0	114.6	112.1	1,968.1	1,962.6
Without dependents present	1,015.9	1,071.6	41.1	37.4	676.9	700.5	1,733.9	1,809.6
Sole parent	30.9	30.2	* 2.8	* 2.0	7.2	5.5	40.8	37.7
Other family head	38.5	46.0	* 3.2	* 2.6	25.1	23.2	66.8	71.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	92.9	113.1	22.0	16.8	258.8	263.7	373.6	393.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	613.3	645.1	80.0	59.4	49.5	50.1	742.9	754.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	54.5	54.9	8.9	5.9	28.3	31.6	91.7	92.4
Not a member of a family	589.0	625.8	50.5	41.9	207.3	218.3	846.8	886.0
Living alone	279.2	271.8	23.7	17.7	156.2	165.4	459.1	455.0
Not living alone	309.8	354.0	26.8	24.1	51.1	52.9	387.7	431.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,204.7</i>	<i>4,365.3</i>	<i>292.2</i>	<i>238.0</i>	<i>1,367.7</i>	<i>1,405.1</i>	<i>5,864.7</i>	<i>6,008.4</i>
FEMALES								
Member of a family	2,434.4	2,574.7	202.1	173.2	2,444.9	2,433.4	5,081.5	5,181.4
Wife	1,732.4	1,821.6	95.6	84.4	1,805.9	1,795.0	3,633.8	3,701.0
With dependents present	1,014.9	1,070.5	67.5	56.3	830.6	784.9	1,913.0	1,911.7
Without dependents present	717.5	751.1	28.1	28.1	975.3	1,010.1	1,720.8	1,789.3
Sole parent	117.1	135.8	22.9	16.2	157.5	140.9	297.6	292.9
Other family head	53.8	60.2	6.3	5.4	109.6	121.0	169.7	186.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	110.6	132.4	22.8	21.6	240.8	244.8	374.2	398.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	389.7	393.2	47.0	39.7	39.6	38.9	476.3	471.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	30.7	31.5	7.5	5.9	91.5	92.9	129.7	130.3
Not a member of a family	371.6	418.6	34.4	32.2	502.3	506.0	908.3	956.9
Living alone	156.2	171.2	12.6	10.9	454.5	453.1	623.3	635.2
Not living alone	215.4	247.4	21.8	21.4	47.8	52.9	285.0	321.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,806.0</i>	<i>2,993.3</i>	<i>236.5</i>	<i>205.5</i>	<i>2,947.2</i>	<i>2,939.5</i>	<i>5,989.8</i>	<i>6,138.3</i>
PERSONS								
Member of a family	6,050.1	6,314.2	443.8	369.3	3,605.3	3,620.3	10,099.3	10,303.8
Husband or wife	4,518.0	4,671.8	220.4	193.8	2,597.4	2,607.6	7,335.8	7,473.2
With dependents present	2,784.6	2,849.0	151.2	128.3	945.2	897.0	3,881.1	3,874.3
Without dependents present	1,733.4	1,822.8	69.2	65.5	1,652.2	1,710.6	3,454.8	3,598.9
Sole parent	148.0	166.0	25.7	18.2	164.7	146.4	338.4	330.6
Other family head	92.3	106.2	9.5	8.0	134.7	144.2	236.5	258.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	203.5	245.5	44.8	38.4	499.6	508.5	747.9	792.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	1,003.1	1,038.3	127.0	99.2	89.1	89.0	1,219.3	1,226.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	85.2	86.3	16.4	11.8	119.8	124.6	221.5	222.7
Not a member of a family	960.6	1,044.4	84.9	74.1	709.6	724.4	1,755.1	1,842.9
Living alone	435.4	443.0	36.3	28.6	610.7	618.5	1,082.5	1,090.2
Not living alone	525.2	601.4	48.6	45.5	98.9	105.8	672.7	752.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,010.7</i>	<i>7,358.7</i>	<i>528.7</i>	<i>443.4</i>	<i>4,315.0</i>	<i>4,344.6</i>	<i>11,854.4</i>	<i>12,146.7</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes, Appendix B. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over. (d) These estimates are based on 1981 census benchmarks.

TABLE 32. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1988 AND JUNE 1989
(Per cent)

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>
MALES								
Member of a family	86.0	85.7	82.7	82.4	84.8	84.5	85.6	85.3
Husband	66.3	65.3	42.7	46.0	57.9	57.8	63.1	62.8
With dependents present	42.1	40.7	28.6	30.2	8.4	8.0	33.6	32.7
Without dependents present	24.2	24.5	14.1	15.7	49.5	49.9	29.6	30.1
Sole parent	0.7	0.7	* 0.9	* 0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
Other family head	0.9	1.1	* 1.1	* 1.1	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	2.2	2.6	7.5	7.1	18.9	18.8	6.4	6.6
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	14.6	14.8	27.4	25.0	3.6	3.6	12.7	12.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.5
Not a member of a family	14.0	14.3	17.3	17.6	15.2	15.5	14.4	14.7
Living alone	6.6	6.2	8.1	7.4	11.4	11.8	7.8	7.6
Not living alone	7.4	8.1	9.2	10.1	3.7	3.8	6.6	7.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
FEMALES								
Member of a family	86.8	86.0	85.5	84.3	83.0	82.8	84.8	84.4
Wife	61.7	60.9	40.4	41.1	61.3	61.1	60.7	60.3
With dependents present	36.2	35.8	28.5	27.4	28.2	26.7	31.9	31.1
Without dependents present	25.6	25.1	11.9	13.7	33.1	34.4	28.7	29.2
Sole parent	4.2	4.5	9.7	7.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.8
Other family head	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.6	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	3.9	4.4	9.7	10.5	8.2	8.3	6.2	6.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	13.9	13.1	19.9	19.3	1.3	1.3	8.0	7.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.1
Not a member of a family	13.2	14.0	14.5	15.7	17.0	17.2	15.2	15.6
Living alone	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.3	15.4	15.4	10.4	10.3
Not living alone	7.7	8.3	9.2	10.4	1.6	1.8	4.8	5.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
PERSONS								
Member of a family	86.3	85.8	83.9	83.3	83.6	83.3	85.2	84.8
Husband or wife	64.4	63.5	41.7	43.7	60.2	60.0	61.9	61.5
With dependents present	39.7	38.7	28.6	28.9	21.9	20.6	32.7	31.9
Without dependents present	24.7	24.8	13.1	14.8	38.3	39.4	29.1	29.6
Sole parent	2.1	2.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.7
Other family head	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	2.9	3.3	8.5	8.7	11.6	11.7	6.3	6.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	14.3	14.1	24.0	22.4	2.1	2.0	10.3	10.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.2	1.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.8
Not a member of a family	13.7	14.2	16.1	16.7	16.4	16.7	14.8	15.2
Living alone	6.2	6.0	6.9	6.5	14.2	14.2	9.1	9.0
Not living alone	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.3	2.3	2.4	5.7	6.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes, Appendix B. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over. (d) These estimates are based on 1981 census benchmarks.

TABLE 33. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1989

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Looking for full-time work	Total						
	- '000 -						- per cent -			
MALES										
Member of a family	3,463.1	276.4	3,739.5	173.2	196.1	3,935.6	1,186.8	5,122.4	5.0	76.8
Husband	2,725.5	124.6	2,850.1	103.5	109.4	2,959.5	812.7	3,772.2	3.7	78.5
With dependents present	1,731.0	47.5	1,778.5	68.9	72.0	1,850.5	112.1	1,962.6	3.9	94.3
Without dependents present	994.6	77.1	1,071.6	34.6	37.4	1,109.0	700.5	1,809.6	3.4	61.3
Sole parent	28.3	* 2.0	30.2	* 1.8	* 2.0	32.2	5.5	37.7	* 6.2	85.5
Other family head	42.3	3.7	46.0	* 2.6	* 2.6	48.6	23.2	71.8	* 5.4	67.7
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	7.3	105.8	113.1	* 3.4	16.8	129.9	263.7	393.7	12.9	33.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	607.8	37.3	645.1	55.9	59.4	704.6	50.1	754.7	8.4	93.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	51.8	* 3.0	54.9	5.9	5.9	60.7	31.6	92.4	9.7	65.7
Not a member of a family	575.5	50.3	625.8	37.2	41.9	667.7	218.3	886.0	6.3	75.4
Living alone	251.9	19.9	271.8	16.7	17.7	289.6	165.4	455.0	6.1	63.6
Not living alone	323.6	30.4	354.0	20.6	24.1	378.1	52.9	431.0	6.4	87.7
Total	4,038.6	326.7	4,365.3	210.5	238.0	4,603.3	1,405.1	6,008.4	5.2	76.6
FEMALES										
Member of a family	1,458.4	1,116.4	2,574.7	111.5	173.2	2,748.0	2,433.4	5,181.4	6.3	53.0
Wife	963.8	857.8	1,821.6	49.7	84.4	1,906.1	1,795.0	3,701.0	4.4	51.5
With dependents present	453.1	617.4	1,070.5	28.3	56.3	1,126.9	784.9	1,911.7	5.0	58.9
Without dependents present	510.7	240.4	751.1	21.4	28.1	779.2	1,010.1	1,789.3	3.6	43.5
Sole parent	74.6	61.2	135.8	10.0	16.2	152.0	140.9	292.9	10.7	51.9
Other family head	42.7	17.5	60.2	3.7	5.4	65.6	121.0	186.6	8.2	35.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	4.2	128.2	132.4	4.2	21.6	154.0	244.8	398.8	14.0	38.6
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	346.1	47.2	393.2	38.4	39.7	433.0	38.9	471.9	9.2	91.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	27.0	4.5	31.5	5.4	5.9	37.3	92.9	130.3	15.7	28.7
Not a member of a family	345.6	73.0	418.6	28.1	32.2	450.8	506.0	956.9	7.2	47.1
Living alone	137.7	33.5	171.2	9.4	10.9	182.1	453.1	635.2	6.0	28.7
Not living alone	207.9	39.5	247.4	18.7	21.4	268.8	52.9	321.7	7.9	83.5
Total	1,804.0	1,189.4	2,993.3	139.6	205.5	3,198.8	2,939.5	6,138.3	6.4	52.1
PERSONS										
Member of a family	4,921.4	1,392.8	6,314.2	284.7	369.3	6,683.6	3,620.3	10,303.8	5.5	64.9
Husband or wife	3,689.3	982.4	4,671.8	153.3	193.8	4,865.6	2,607.6	7,473.2	4.0	65.1
With dependents present	2,184.0	665.0	2,849.0	97.2	128.3	2,977.3	897.0	3,874.3	4.3	76.8
Without dependents present	1,505.3	317.5	1,822.8	56.0	65.5	1,888.3	1,710.6	3,598.9	3.5	52.5
Sole parent	102.8	63.2	166.0	11.8	18.2	184.2	146.4	330.6	9.9	55.7
Other family head	85.0	21.3	106.2	6.3	8.0	114.2	144.2	258.4	7.0	44.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	11.6	234.0	245.5	7.6	38.4	283.9	508.5	792.4	13.5	35.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	953.9	84.5	1,038.3	94.4	99.2	1,137.5	89.0	1,226.6	8.7	92.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	78.8	7.5	86.3	11.3	11.8	98.1	124.6	222.7	12.0	44.1
Not a member of a family	921.1	123.3	1,044.4	65.4	74.1	1,118.6	724.4	1,842.9	6.6	60.7
Living alone	389.6	53.5	443.0	26.1	28.6	471.6	618.5	1,090.2	6.1	43.3
Not living alone	531.6	69.9	601.4	39.3	45.5	646.9	105.8	752.7	7.0	85.9
Total	5,842.6	1,516.1	7,358.7	350.1	443.4	7,802.1	4,344.6	12,146.7	5.7	64.2

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes, Appendix B. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a): STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1989

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work						Total
- '000 -										
NEW SOUTH WALES										
Member of a family	1,685.8	432.9	2,118.7	108.5	134.6	2,253.4	1,311.1	3,564.4	6.0	63.2
Husband or wife	1,239.0	309.6	1,548.6	60.2	75.2	1,623.8	930.5	2,554.3	4.6	63.6
With dependents present	748.9	210.5	959.4	37.2	48.0	1,007.3	313.7	1,321.0	4.8	76.3
Without dependents present	490.1	99.1	589.3	23.0	27.2	616.5	616.8	1,233.3	4.4	50.0
Sole parent	38.2	19.9	58.1	* 3.9	5.6	63.7	49.8	113.5	8.8	56.1
Other family head	30.5	7.7	38.2	* 2.0	* 2.5	40.6	60.0	100.7	* 6.1	40.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 4.2	69.1	73.3	* 4.1	11.2	84.4	189.1	273.5	13.2	30.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	340.9	25.7	366.6	33.5	35.2	401.8	33.0	434.8	8.8	92.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	33.0	* 1.0	34.0	4.9	4.9	38.9	48.7	87.7	12.6	44.4
Not a member of a family	321.7	39.4	361.1	19.9	22.4	383.5	255.8	639.3	5.8	60.0
Living alone	134.3	16.7	151.0	9.3	10.1	161.1	219.1	380.2	6.3	42.4
Not living alone	187.5	22.7	210.1	10.6	12.3	222.5	36.7	259.2	5.5	85.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,007.5</i>	<i>472.3</i>	<i>2,479.8</i>	<i>128.4</i>	<i>157.0</i>	<i>2,636.9</i>	<i>1,566.9</i>	<i>4,203.8</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>62.7</i>
VICTORIA										
Member of a family	1,323.6	379.0	1,702.6	53.0	75.2	1,777.8	921.2	2,699.0	4.2	65.9
Husband or wife	984.0	261.8	1,245.8	26.9	35.6	1,281.4	649.9	1,931.3	2.8	66.3
With dependents present	597.5	184.1	781.5	17.8	25.3	806.8	219.2	1,026.0	3.1	78.6
Without dependents present	386.5	77.8	464.3	9.0	10.3	474.6	430.7	905.2	2.2	52.4
Sole parent	24.8	16.3	41.2	* 2.1	* 3.4	44.6	35.7	80.3	* 7.6	55.5
Other family head	21.4	6.0	27.4	* 1.3	* 2.1	29.5	35.6	65.2	* 7.2	45.3
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 4.3	71.5	75.8	* 0.5	10.8	86.6	143.7	230.4	12.5	37.6
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	269.9	21.4	291.2	19.1	19.8	311.0	24.4	335.4	6.4	92.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	19.2	* 2.0	21.2	* 3.2	* 3.5	24.6	31.8	56.5	* 14.1	43.6
Not a member of a family	239.2	33.9	273.1	11.2	14.8	288.0	194.9	482.9	5.2	59.6
Living alone	106.2	14.7	120.9	4.9	6.1	127.0	168.8	295.8	4.8	42.9
Not living alone	133.0	19.2	152.2	6.3	8.8	161.0	26.1	187.0	5.4	86.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,562.8</i>	<i>413.0</i>	<i>1,975.7</i>	<i>64.2</i>	<i>90.0</i>	<i>2,065.8</i>	<i>1,116.1</i>	<i>3,181.9</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>64.9</i>
QUEENSLAND										
Member of a family	795.5	223.3	1,018.9	48.7	63.0	1,081.9	598.6	1,680.5	5.8	64.4
Husband or wife	608.3	154.9	763.2	27.2	33.4	796.6	437.6	1,234.2	4.2	64.5
With dependents present	342.7	102.3	445.0	16.8	21.4	466.4	157.1	623.5	4.6	74.8
Without dependents present	265.6	52.6	318.2	10.4	12.0	330.2	280.5	610.7	3.6	54.1
Sole parent	13.5	10.1	23.6	* 2.1	3.8	27.4	22.2	49.6	13.8	55.2
Other family head	13.8	3.5	17.2	* 1.7	* 1.7	19.0	23.5	42.5	* 9.1	44.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.4	38.9	40.3	* 0.9	6.2	46.5	77.9	124.4	13.4	37.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	147.1	14.0	161.1	15.9	16.9	177.9	16.0	194.0	9.5	91.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	11.5	* 2.0	13.5	* 0.9	* 1.0	14.5	21.3	35.8	* 7.0	40.4
Not a member of a family	158.5	18.0	176.6	16.2	17.5	194.1	112.7	306.9	9.0	63.3
Living alone	58.4	7.8	66.1	3.8	4.0	70.2	94.7	164.9	5.7	42.6
Not living alone	100.2	10.3	110.4	12.3	13.5	123.9	18.0	142.0	10.9	87.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>954.1</i>	<i>241.4</i>	<i>1,195.4</i>	<i>64.9</i>	<i>80.6</i>	<i>1,276.0</i>	<i>711.3</i>	<i>1,987.3</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>64.2</i>

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1989 —continued

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work						
	- '000 -							- per	cent -	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	417.2	137.5	554.7	31.9	39.6	594.3	316.3	910.6	6.7	65.3
Husband or wife	313.2	102.1	415.3	17.0	20.3	435.6	237.1	672.7	4.7	64.8
With dependents present	174.5	64.3	238.8	11.7	14.2	253.0	69.5	322.6	5.6	78.4
Without dependents present	138.7	37.8	176.5	5.3	6.1	182.6	167.6	350.1	3.3	52.1
Sole parent	8.3	7.0	15.4	* 1.7	2.3	17.7	15.9	33.5	12.9	52.7
Other family head	7.1	* 1.1	8.2	* 0.6	* 0.8	9.0	11.2	20.3	* 9.3	44.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.4	16.2	16.6	* 1.2	4.2	20.9	39.9	60.8	20.3	34.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	83.1	10.2	93.3	10.7	11.3	104.5	6.0	110.5	10.8	94.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	5.0	* 0.8	5.9	* 0.7	* 0.7	6.6	6.3	12.9	* 10.5	51.2
Not a member of a family	62.3	11.4	73.7	6.8	7.0	80.7	67.2	147.8	8.7	54.6
Living alone	31.0	6.2	37.2	3.0	3.0	40.2	59.3	99.5	7.4	40.4
Not living alone	31.3	5.2	36.5	3.8	4.0	40.5	7.9	48.4	9.9	83.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>479.5</i>	<i>148.9</i>	<i>628.4</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>46.6</i>	<i>675.0</i>	<i>383.5</i>	<i>1,058.5</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>63.8</i>
WESTERN AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	449.5	145.9	595.4	25.3	35.0	630.4	315.0	945.4	5.5	66.7
Husband or wife	348.5	104.1	452.6	13.1	18.7	471.2	237.3	708.6	4.0	66.5
With dependents present	205.4	70.1	275.5	8.8	13.1	288.7	93.8	382.5	4.5	75.5
Without dependents present	143.0	34.0	177.0	4.3	5.5	182.6	143.5	326.1	3.0	56.0
Sole parent	9.9	6.2	16.1	* 1.2	* 2.1	18.2	13.6	31.8	* 11.3	57.1
Other family head	8.5	* 2.1	10.6	* 0.4	* 0.5	11.0	9.6	20.7	* 4.3	53.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.7	24.5	25.3	* 0.4	3.1	28.4	34.9	63.3	11.0	44.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	75.4	8.0	83.4	8.9	9.4	92.9	6.9	99.7	10.2	93.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	6.5	* 0.9	7.4	* 1.2	* 1.2	8.7	12.6	21.2	* 14.3	40.8
Not a member of a family	88.3	13.7	102.0	6.2	6.4	108.5	60.5	169.0	5.9	64.2
Living alone	36.6	5.1	41.7	2.3	2.5	44.2	48.2	92.4	5.6	47.8
Not living alone	51.7	8.6	60.3	3.8	3.9	64.3	12.4	76.6	6.1	83.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>537.8</i>	<i>159.6</i>	<i>697.5</i>	<i>31.5</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>738.8</i>	<i>375.5</i>	<i>1,114.4</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>66.3</i>
TASMANIA										
Member of a family	123.2	39.1	162.3	12.7	14.8	177.1	105.5	282.6	8.3	62.7
Husband or wife	93.7	28.6	122.3	5.8	7.0	129.3	80.1	209.4	5.4	61.7
With dependents present	53.3	18.1	71.4	2.9	3.8	75.2	26.1	101.3	5.1	74.2
Without dependents present	40.5	10.5	51.0	2.9	3.2	54.1	54.0	108.1	5.9	50.1
Sole parent	2.6	2.2	4.8	* 0.4	* 0.6	5.4	5.7	11.1	* 10.9	48.5
Other family head	1.5	* 0.4	1.9	* 0.3	* 0.3	2.2	3.3	5.5	* 13.8	40.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.6	4.3	4.9	* 0.6	* 1.2	6.1	12.2	18.3	* 20.4	33.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	23.6	3.4	27.1	5.1	5.2	32.3	1.9	34.2	16.2	94.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.2	* 0.2	1.4	* 0.4	* 0.4	1.8	2.3	4.2	* 23.9	43.5
Not a member of a family	17.8	3.3	21.1	2.7	3.3	24.4	23.2	47.6	13.4	51.3
Living alone	9.5	1.3	10.8	1.3	1.4	12.2	20.2	32.4	11.5	37.6
Not living alone	8.3	2.0	10.3	1.4	1.9	12.2	3.0	15.1	15.4	80.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>141.0</i>	<i>42.4</i>	<i>183.4</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>201.5</i>	<i>128.7</i>	<i>330.2</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>61.0</i>

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1989 —continued

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work						
	- '000 -							- per	cent -	
NORTHERN TERRITORY										
Member of a family	40.5	7.6	48.1	2.1	2.4	50.4	15.0	65.5	4.7	77.0
Husband or wife	33.2	4.7	37.9	* 1.6	* 1.7	39.6	9.7	49.3	* 4.4	80.4
With dependents present	18.4	3.5	21.9	* 1.3	* 1.4	23.4	5.9	29.2	* 6.2	79.9
Without dependents present	14.8	* 1.2	16.0	* 0.3	* 0.3	16.3	3.8	20.1	* 1.7	81.1
Sole parent	* 1.9	* 0.2	2.1	* 0.1	* 0.1	2.2	* 1.7	4.0	* 5.6	56.0
Other family head	* 1.2	* 0.4	* 1.6	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.6	* 0.1	* 1.7	* 0.0	* 91.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.0	* 1.4	* 1.4	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.4	2.9	4.3	* 0.0	* 31.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	2.9	* 0.4	3.3	* 0.4	* 0.5	3.8	* 0.3	4.1	* 13.5	93.3
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.3	* 0.5	* 1.8	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.8	* 0.3	2.1	* 0.0	* 85.9
Not a member of a family	12.7	* 0.7	13.4	* 0.8	* 0.8	14.2	* 1.6	15.7	* 5.4	90.0
Living alone	5.1	* 0.1	5.3	* 0.4	* 0.4	5.7	* 1.2	6.9	* 7.7	82.6
Not living alone	7.6	* 0.6	8.1	* 0.3	* 0.3	8.5	* 0.4	8.8	* 3.8	95.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>53.1</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>61.5</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>64.6</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>81.2</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>79.5</i>
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY										
Member of a family	86.1	27.4	113.5	2.7	4.8	118.3	37.5	155.7	4.0	75.9
Husband or wife	69.4	16.7	86.0	1.4	2.0	88.0	25.5	113.5	2.2	77.5
With dependents present	43.3	12.2	55.5	* 0.7	* 1.1	56.6	11.7	68.3	* 1.9	82.8
Without dependents present	26.0	4.5	30.5	* 0.8	* 0.9	31.4	13.8	45.2	* 2.8	69.5
Sole parent	3.6	* 1.2	4.7	* 0.4	* 0.4	5.1	1.6	6.7	* 7.2	75.7
Other family head	* 1.0	* 0.1	* 1.1	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.1	* 0.7	1.8	* 0.0	* 61.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.0	8.1	8.1	* 0.0	1.6	9.7	7.8	17.4	16.1	55.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	11.0	1.4	12.4	* 0.9	* 0.9	13.3	* 0.6	13.9	* 6.7	95.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 1.2	2.3	* 0.0	* 49.7
Not a member of a family	20.6	2.8	23.4	1.7	1.9	25.2	8.5	33.7	7.4	74.9
Living alone	8.6	1.4	10.0	* 1.0	* 1.2	11.1	7.0	18.1	* 10.3	61.5
Not living alone	12.0	* 1.3	13.4	* 0.7	* 0.7	14.1	1.5	15.6	* 5.1	90.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>106.7</i>	<i>30.2</i>	<i>136.9</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>143.5</i>	<i>45.9</i>	<i>189.4</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>75.8</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes, Appendix B. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1989

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work						
	- '000 -							- per	cent -	
BORN IN AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	3,568.5	1,076.9	4,645.3	207.7	271.9	4,917.2	2,563.4	7,480.7	5.5	65.7
Husband or wife	2,527.7	729.7	3,257.4	97.9	124.3	3,381.8	1,767.9	5,149.7	3.7	65.7
With dependents present	1,457.2	501.1	1,958.3	62.1	81.9	2,040.2	606.3	2,646.5	4.0	77.1
Without dependents present	1,070.5	228.6	1,299.1	35.8	42.4	1,341.6	1,161.5	2,503.1	3.2	53.6
Sole parent	73.7	50.5	124.3	9.2	14.0	138.2	116.5	254.7	10.1	54.3
Other family head	64.0	15.0	78.9	4.1	5.2	84.1	108.4	192.5	6.2	43.7
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	10.7	204.9	215.7	6.5	34.4	250.1	422.4	672.5	13.8	37.2
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	835.1	71.1	906.2	82.5	86.4	992.6	76.3	1,068.9	8.7	92.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	57.1	5.7	62.8	7.4	7.6	70.4	72.0	142.3	10.8	49.4
Not a member of a family	719.7	91.0	810.7	48.2	53.4	864.2	534.6	1,398.7	6.2	61.8
Living alone	295.4	40.9	336.3	18.3	20.1	356.4	464.1	820.5	5.6	43.4
Not living alone	424.3	50.1	474.4	29.9	33.3	507.7	70.5	578.3	6.6	87.8
Total	4,288.2	1,167.9	5,456.1	255.9	325.3	5,781.4	3,098.0	8,879.4	5.6	65.1
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES										
Member of a family	564.5	159.9	724.4	23.6	33.0	757.4	391.1	1,148.4	4.4	65.9
Husband or wife	485.1	129.4	614.5	16.0	22.1	636.6	324.8	961.4	3.5	66.2
With dependents present	268.7	82.2	350.9	8.2	12.6	363.5	86.2	449.7	3.5	80.8
Without dependents present	216.4	47.3	263.6	7.8	9.5	273.1	238.6	511.7	3.5	53.4
Sole parent	13.4	7.0	20.4	* 0.8	* 1.8	22.3	10.1	32.3	* 8.2	68.8
Other family head	8.5	* 2.5	11.0	* 0.7	* 0.7	11.6	14.6	26.2	* 5.8	44.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.0	14.9	14.9	* 0.6	* 2.4	17.3	20.6	37.9	* 14.0	45.6
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	51.9	6.1	57.9	5.1	5.5	63.4	3.7	67.1	8.6	94.5
Other relative of married couple or family head	5.5	* 0.2	5.7	* 0.5	* 0.5	6.2	17.3	23.5	* 7.7	26.2
Not a member of a family	110.7	14.4	125.1	9.3	9.9	135.0	90.5	225.5	7.3	59.9
Living alone	46.3	6.1	52.5	* 2.9	* 3.2	55.6	79.1	134.7	* 5.7	41.3
Not living alone	64.4	8.3	72.7	6.4	6.7	79.4	11.4	90.8	8.5	87.4
Total	675.2	174.3	849.5	33.0	42.9	892.4	481.6	1,374.0	4.8	65.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),
JUNE 1989 —continued

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Looking for full-time work</i>						<i>Total</i>
	- '000 -							<i>- per</i>	<i>cent -</i>	
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES										
Member of a family	788.5	156.0	944.5	53.3	64.5	1,009.0	665.8	1,674.7	6.4	60.2
Husband or wife	676.5	123.3	799.8	39.3	47.4	847.2	515.0	1,362.2	5.6	62.2
With dependents present	458.1	81.7	539.8	26.9	33.9	573.6	204.4	778.1	5.9	73.7
Without dependents present	218.4	41.6	260.0	12.5	13.5	273.5	310.5	584.1	5.0	46.8
Sole parent	15.6	5.7	21.3	* 1.8	* 2.4	23.7	19.8	43.5	* 10.1	54.6
Other family head	12.5	3.8	16.3	* 1.5	* 2.1	18.4	21.2	39.6	* 11.4	46.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.8	14.2	15.0	* 0.5	* 1.6	16.6	65.5	82.1	* 9.4	20.2
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	66.9	7.3	74.2	6.8	7.3	81.6	9.0	90.6	9.0	90.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	16.2	* 1.7	17.8	* 3.4	3.7	21.5	35.3	56.8	17.2	37.9
Not a member of a family	90.7	17.9	108.6	7.9	10.8	119.3	99.3	218.6	9.0	54.6
Living alone	47.9	6.4	54.2	4.9	5.3	59.6	75.4	135.0	8.9	44.1
Not living alone	42.8	11.5	54.3	* 2.9	5.4	59.8	23.9	83.6	9.1	71.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>879.2</i>	<i>173.9</i>	<i>1,053.1</i>	<i>61.2</i>	<i>75.3</i>	<i>1,128.3</i>	<i>765.0</i>	<i>1,893.4</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>59.6</i>
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL										
Member of a family	1,353.0	315.9	1,668.9	77.0	97.4	1,766.3	1,056.8	2,823.2	5.5	62.6
Husband or wife	1,161.6	252.7	1,414.3	55.3	69.5	1,483.8	839.8	2,323.6	4.7	63.9
With dependents present	726.8	163.9	890.7	35.1	46.4	937.1	290.7	1,227.8	5.0	76.3
Without dependents present	434.8	88.8	523.6	20.2	23.1	546.7	549.1	1,095.8	4.2	49.9
Sole parent	29.1	12.7	41.8	* 2.6	4.2	46.0	29.8	75.8	9.2	60.6
Other family head	21.0	6.3	27.3	* 2.2	* 2.8	30.0	35.8	65.8	* 9.2	45.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.8	29.0	29.9	* 1.1	4.0	33.8	86.1	119.9	11.7	28.2
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	118.8	13.4	132.2	11.9	12.8	145.0	12.7	157.7	8.8	91.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	21.7	* 1.8	23.5	3.9	4.2	27.7	52.6	80.3	15.1	34.5
Not a member of a family	201.4	32.3	233.7	17.2	20.7	254.4	189.8	444.2	8.1	57.3
Living alone	94.2	12.5	106.7	7.8	8.5	115.2	154.5	269.7	7.4	42.7
Not living alone	107.2	19.8	127.0	9.4	12.2	139.2	35.3	174.5	8.7	79.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,554.4</i>	<i>348.2</i>	<i>1,902.6</i>	<i>94.2</i>	<i>118.1</i>	<i>2,020.7</i>	<i>1,246.6</i>	<i>3,267.3</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>61.8</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes, Appendix B. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 36. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1989 ('000)

	Age group (years)						65 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64		
MALES								
Member of a family	627.4	449.7	1,035.3	1,071.0	752.2	601.2	585.5	5,122.4
Husband with dependents present	* 2.4	36.8	590.1	860.4	377.8	84.9	10.2	1,962.6
Employed	* 1.6	30.6	539.1	803.7	338.4	62.5	* 2.6	1,778.5
Not in the labour force	* 0.3	* 1.0	20.9	33.2	29.4	19.7	7.6	112.1
Husband without dependents present	* 2.8	64.6	256.2	139.2	327.5	484.9	534.3	1,809.6
Employed	* 2.4	60.1	246.6	128.4	287.3	292.9	54.0	1,071.6
Not in the labour force	* 0.1	* 1.7	5.5	7.2	30.2	176.1	479.7	700.5
Sole parent	* 0.0	* 0.7	6.3	17.8	11.2	* 1.3	* 0.4	37.7
Employed	* 0.0	* 0.6	5.4	14.2	9.2	* 0.8	* 0.0	30.2
Not in the labour force	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.7	* 2.7	* 1.4	* 0.2	* 0.4	5.5
Other family head	* 1.3	6.0	11.9	8.5	12.6	13.1	18.5	71.8
Employed	* 0.9	5.1	10.7	7.6	11.2	9.4	* 1.0	46.0
Not in the labour force	* 0.2	* 0.7	* 0.7	* 0.6	* 0.4	* 3.2	17.4	23.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	345.6	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	393.7
Employed	93.9	19.3	..	..	..	..	..	113.1
Not in the labour force	236.9	26.9	..	..	..	..	..	263.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	264.1	276.6	151.1	38.4	17.5	6.6	* 0.5	754.7
Employed	231.8	244.6	127.6	29.1	9.8	* 2.0	* 0.2	645.1
Not in the labour force	7.8	11.9	14.1	6.0	5.9	4.2	* 0.3	50.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	11.2	17.0	19.7	6.8	5.6	10.4	21.7	92.4
Employed	9.3	14.4	17.2	4.7	3.8	4.4	* 1.0	54.9
Not in the labour force	* 0.7	* 1.2	* 0.8	* 1.4	* 1.4	5.3	20.7	31.6
Not a member of a family	32.2	159.3	270.4	130.1	80.0	87.9	126.2	886.0
Living alone	* 3.0	30.7	100.6	77.5	56.9	73.7	112.6	455.0
Employed	* 2.1	26.2	87.7	67.8	43.4	36.0	8.5	271.8
Not in the labour force	* 0.8	* 2.0	6.6	5.8	11.4	35.1	103.7	165.4
Not living alone	29.2	128.6	169.8	52.5	23.1	14.2	13.7	431.0
Employed	22.0	107.3	151.2	46.5	19.0	6.5	* 1.5	354.0
Not in the labour force	4.4	13.8	9.7	* 3.1	* 2.7	7.0	12.2	52.9
Total	659.6	609.1	1,305.7	1,201.1	832.1	689.1	711.8	6,008.4
Employed	364.0	508.2	1,185.6	1,102.1	722.1	414.5	68.9	4,365.3
Not in the labour force	251.2	59.3	59.0	59.9	82.8	251.0	642.0	1,405.1
FEMALES								
Member of a family	585.9	470.1	1,164.4	1,109.6	726.6	577.7	547.1	5,181.4
Wife with dependents present	8.0	84.7	743.2	810.4	232.2	31.9	* 1.3	1,911.7
Employed	* 1.2	28.5	353.4	539.0	137.5	10.6	* 0.3	1,070.5
Not in the labour force	5.1	52.5	364.6	251.4	89.0	21.2	* 1.0	784.9
Wife without dependents present	14.3	115.2	224.3	156.3	404.1	472.6	402.7	1,789.3
Employed	9.8	97.2	193.9	110.7	221.8	105.7	12.0	751.1
Not in the labour force	* 3.0	13.5	23.6	40.3	174.1	364.9	390.7	1,010.1
Sole parent	7.6	29.9	107.7	103.6	38.5	5.1	* 0.4	292.9
Employed	* 1.1	7.1	43.6	58.3	23.6	* 2.1	* 0.0	135.8
Not in the labour force	6.0	19.4	58.0	40.5	13.6	* 3.0	* 0.4	140.9
Other family head	* 1.4	6.6	7.1	19.0	35.7	44.3	72.5	186.6
Employed	* 0.7	5.5	6.8	12.1	21.3	12.7	* 1.2	60.2
Not in the labour force	* 0.3	* 0.8	* 0.2	4.6	12.5	31.3	71.3	121.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	362.0	36.8	..	..	..	..	..	398.8
Employed	115.0	17.4	..	..	..	..	..	132.4
Not in the labour force	226.1	18.7	..	..	..	..	..	244.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	184.4	181.5	72.6	17.2	9.6	4.5	* 2.1	471.9
Employed	154.0	159.8	61.9	11.3	4.6	* 1.7	* 0.0	393.2
Not in the labour force	8.1	9.2	7.6	4.7	4.5	* 2.8	* 2.1	38.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	8.2	15.3	9.5	* 3.3	6.4	19.4	68.2	130.3
Employed	5.8	10.9	8.4	* 1.9	* 2.7	* 1.2	* 0.4	31.5
Not in the labour force	* 0.4	* 2.0	* 0.6	* 1.3	* 3.1	17.8	67.7	92.9
Not a member of a family	49.8	135.8	150.4	70.0	68.2	113.7	369.1	956.9
Living alone	* 3.1	22.9	50.0	46.6	55.4	103.6	353.6	635.2
Employed	* 1.9	18.5	44.8	37.8	36.3	26.1	5.9	171.2
Not in the labour force	* 0.5	* 2.3	* 3.1	6.9	16.1	76.8	347.5	453.1
Not living alone	46.7	112.9	100.4	23.5	12.8	10.0	15.5	321.7
Employed	34.4	91.9	89.4	18.5	8.5	3.5	* 1.1	247.4
Not in the labour force	6.9	11.4	6.6	3.8	* 3.4	6.6	14.3	52.9
Total	635.7	605.8	1,314.8	1,179.6	794.8	691.4	916.2	6,138.3
Employed	324.0	436.8	802.1	789.7	456.3	163.5	21.0	2,993.3
Not in the labour force	256.4	129.7	464.4	353.5	316.1	524.3	895.0	2,939.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 36. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1989
(^{'000}) —continued

	Age group (years)						65 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64		
	PERSONS							
Member of a family	1,213.3	919.8	2,199.7	2,180.7	1,478.7	1,178.9	1,132.7	10,303.8
Husband or wife with dependents present	10.4	121.6	1,333.3	1,670.8	610.0	116.8	11.5	3,874.3
Employed	* 2.9	59.1	892.5	1,342.7	475.9	73.0	* 2.9	2,849.0
Not in the labour force	5.4	53.5	385.5	284.6	118.4	41.0	8.6	897.0
Husband or wife without dependents present	17.0	179.7	480.5	295.5	731.6	957.5	937.0	3,598.9
Employed	12.2	157.3	440.5	239.1	509.1	398.6	66.0	1,822.8
Not in the labour force	* 3.2	15.2	29.1	47.5	204.3	541.0	870.4	1,710.6
Sole parent	7.6	30.7	114.0	121.3	49.8	6.4	* 0.8	330.6
Employed	* 1.1	7.7	49.0	72.5	32.7	* 2.9	* 0.0	166.0
Not in the labour force	6.0	19.5	58.7	43.2	14.9	* 3.3	* 0.8	146.4
Other family head	* 2.7	12.6	19.0	27.5	48.3	57.4	90.9	258.4
Employed	* 1.7	10.6	17.5	19.7	32.5	22.1	* 2.2	106.2
Not in the labour force	* 0.6	* 1.5	* 0.9	5.1	12.9	34.5	88.8	144.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	707.6	84.8	..	..	..	..	..	792.4
Employed	208.9	36.7	..	..	..	..	..	245.5
Not in the labour force	462.9	45.6	..	..	..	..	..	508.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	448.5	458.1	223.8	55.5	27.1	11.0	* 2.5	1,226.6
Employed	385.8	404.4	189.5	40.4	14.4	3.7	* 0.2	1,038.3
Not in the labour force	15.8	21.1	21.7	10.7	10.4	7.0	* 2.4	89.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	19.4	32.3	29.2	10.1	12.0	29.8	89.9	222.7
Employed	15.2	25.3	25.6	6.6	6.6	5.6	* 1.4	86.3
Not in the labour force	* 1.1	* 3.2	* 1.5	* 2.7	4.5	23.1	88.5	124.6
Not a member of a family	82.0	295.1	420.8	200.1	148.2	201.5	495.3	1,842.9
Living alone	6.1	53.6	150.6	124.1	112.4	177.3	466.2	1,090.2
Employed	4.0	44.7	132.5	105.7	79.6	62.1	14.4	443.0
Not in the labour force	* 1.3	4.2	9.7	12.6	27.6	111.9	451.2	618.5
Not living alone	75.9	241.5	270.2	76.0	35.8	24.2	29.1	752.7
Employed	56.4	199.2	240.6	65.1	27.6	9.9	* 2.7	601.4
Not in the labour force	11.3	25.2	16.3	6.9	6.0	13.6	26.5	105.8
Total	1,295.3	1,214.9	2,620.5	2,380.7	1,626.9	1,380.4	1,628.0	12,146.7
Employed	688.0	945.0	1,987.7	1,891.8	1,178.4	578.0	89.8	7,358.7
Not in the labour force	507.6	189.0	523.4	413.4	399.0	775.3	1,537.0	4,344.6

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes, Appendix B. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 37. FAMILY STATUS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS(a), JUNE 1989
(*000)

	Full-time workers	Part-time workers			Total	Total workers	Average weekly hours worked		
		Weekly hours worked					By full-time workers	By part-time workers	Total
		0(b)	1-14	15-34					
MALES									
Member of a family	3,463.1	14.9	134.0	127.5	276.4	3,739.5	40.9	14.5	39.0
Husband	2,725.5	6.1	40.2	78.3	124.6	2,850.1	41.7	17.9	40.7
With dependents present	1,731.0	* 2.4	12.3	32.9	47.5	1,778.5	42.2	19.7	41.6
Without dependents present	994.6	3.8	28.0	45.4	77.1	1,071.6	40.9	16.7	39.2
Sole parent	28.3	* 0.5	* 0.4	* 1.1	* 2.0	30.2	40.0	15.9	38.4
Other family head	42.3	* 0.0	* 1.0	* 2.8	3.7	46.0	39.1	19.6	37.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	7.3	6.9	83.2	15.8	105.8	113.1	30.0	8.4	9.8
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	607.8	* 1.4	8.2	27.7	37.3	645.1	37.9	19.6	36.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	51.8	* 0.0	* 1.1	* 1.9	* 3.0	54.9	39.4	16.6	38.1
Not a member of a family	575.5	* 3.4	17.3	29.7	50.3	625.8	40.8	16.8	38.9
Living alone	251.9	* 1.6	7.5	10.8	19.9	271.8	40.7	15.3	38.9
Not living alone	323.6	* 1.8	9.7	18.9	30.4	354.0	40.9	17.8	38.9
Total	4,038.6	18.3	151.3	157.2	326.7	4,365.3	40.9	14.8	39.0
FEMALES									
Member of a family	1,458.4	53.4	484.9	578.0	1,116.4	2,574.7	36.6	15.0	27.2
Wife	963.8	40.1	334.6	483.1	857.8	1,821.6	36.9	15.8	27.0
With dependents present	453.1	24.5	251.1	341.8	617.4	1,070.5	37.4	15.5	24.8
Without dependents present	510.7	15.6	83.4	141.3	240.4	751.1	36.6	16.4	30.1
Sole parent	74.6	* 2.2	26.3	32.8	61.2	135.8	37.7	15.8	27.9
Other family head	42.7	* 0.6	5.0	11.9	17.5	60.2	36.6	18.1	31.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	4.2	8.4	106.8	12.9	128.2	132.4	30.8	7.7	8.5
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	346.1	* 1.4	11.2	34.5	47.2	393.2	35.6	19.2	33.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	27.0	* 0.7	* 1.0	* 2.7	4.5	31.5	35.4	15.1	32.6
Not a member of a family	345.6	4.3	27.0	41.7	73.0	418.6	37.2	16.7	33.6
Living alone	137.7	* 2.1	13.6	17.8	33.5	171.2	37.1	15.9	33.0
Not living alone	207.9	* 2.2	13.4	24.0	39.5	247.4	37.2	17.3	34.1
Total	1,804.0	57.7	511.9	619.8	1,189.4	2,993.3	36.7	15.1	28.1
PERSONS									
Member of a family	4,921.4	68.3	619.0	705.5	1,392.8	6,314.2	39.6	14.9	34.2
Husband or wife	3,689.3	46.2	374.8	561.4	982.4	4,671.8	40.5	16.0	35.3
With dependents present	2,184.0	26.8	263.4	374.8	665.0	2,849.0	41.2	15.8	35.3
Without dependents present	1,505.3	19.4	111.4	186.7	317.5	1,822.8	39.4	16.4	35.4
Sole parent	102.8	* 2.7	26.7	33.9	63.2	166.0	38.3	15.8	29.8
Other family head	85.0	* 0.6	6.0	14.7	21.3	106.2	37.9	18.3	34.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	11.6	15.2	190.0	28.7	234.0	245.5	30.3	8.0	9.1
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	953.9	* 2.9	19.4	62.2	84.5	1,038.3	37.0	19.4	35.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	78.8	* 0.7	* 2.1	4.6	7.5	86.3	38.0	15.7	36.1
Not a member of a family	921.1	7.7	44.3	71.4	123.3	1,044.4	39.5	16.7	36.8
Living alone	389.6	3.7	21.1	28.6	53.5	443.0	39.5	15.7	36.6
Not living alone	531.6	3.9	23.1	42.8	69.9	601.4	39.5	17.5	36.9
Total	5,842.6	75.9	663.2	776.9	1,516.1	7,358.7	39.6	15.1	34.6

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes, Appendix B. (b) Persons who had a job in which they usually worked part time, i.e. less than 35 hours per week, but were not at work during the reference week. (c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (d) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 38. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a): UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION, JUNE 1988 AND JUNE 1989

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>	<i>June 1988(d)</i>	<i>June 1989</i>
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (per cent)						
Member of a family	6.3	5.0	7.7	6.3	6.8	5.5
Husband or wife	4.3	3.7	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.0
With dependents present	4.5	3.9	6.2	5.0	5.2	4.3
Without dependents present	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5
Sole parent	* 8.2	* 6.2	16.4	10.7	14.8	9.9
Other family head	* 7.6	* 5.4	10.5	8.2	9.3	7.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	19.1	12.9	17.1	14.0	18.0	13.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	11.5	8.4	10.8	9.2	11.2	8.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	14.1	9.7	19.6	15.7	16.1	12.0
Not a member of a family	7.9	6.3	8.5	7.2	8.1	6.6
Living alone	7.8	6.1	7.5	6.0	7.7	6.1
Not living alone	8.0	6.4	9.2	7.9	8.5	7.0
Total	6.5	5.2	7.8	6.4	7.0	5.7
PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (per cent)						
Member of a family	82.7	82.4	85.5	84.3	83.9	83.3
Husband or wife	42.7	46.0	40.4	41.1	41.7	43.7
With dependents present	28.6	30.2	28.5	27.4	28.6	28.9
Without dependents present	14.1	15.7	11.9	13.7	13.1	14.8
Sole parent	* 0.9	* 0.8	9.7	7.9	4.9	4.1
Other family head	* 1.1	* 1.1	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	7.5	7.1	9.7	10.5	8.5	8.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	27.4	25.0	19.9	19.3	24.0	22.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.7
Not a member of a family	17.3	17.6	14.5	15.7	16.1	16.7
Living alone	8.1	7.4	5.3	5.3	6.9	6.5
Not living alone	9.2	10.1	9.2	10.4	9.2	10.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes, Appendix B. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over. (d) These estimates are based on 1981 census benchmarks.

TABLE 39. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a): DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, JUNE 1989

	Duration of unemployment (weeks)							Total	Average duration	Median duration
	Under 2	2 and under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over			
	- '000 -									- weeks -
MALES										
Member of a family	13.0	20.5	20.9	18.4	25.0	28.7	69.8	196.1	70.9	26
Husband	6.2	9.7	10.0	10.2	12.3	15.4	45.6	109.4	80.2	30
With dependents present	3.9	6.4	5.6	7.2	8.1	11.7	29.1	72.0	76.8	30
Without dependents present	* 2.3	* 3.2	4.5	* 2.9	4.2	3.7	16.6	37.4	86.8	28
Sole parent	* 0.1	* 0.5	* 0.5	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 2.0	* 68.2	* 6
Other family head	* 0.4	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 1.4	* 2.6	* 93.2	* 88
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 2.8	* 2.4	* 3.0	* 1.6	* 3.2	* 2.7	* 1.0	16.8	19.4	8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	* 2.9	6.9	6.5	6.2	8.6	9.7	18.7	59.4	65.0	23
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.5	* 0.7	* 0.5	* 0.4	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 2.5	5.9	* 94.8	* 26
Not a member of a family	* 3.4	3.8	4.5	6.2	5.9	5.2	12.9	41.9	52.0	17
Living alone	* 1.1	* 1.5	* 1.6	* 1.9	* 2.1	* 2.8	6.7	17.7	64.3	26
Not living alone	* 2.3	* 2.3	* 2.8	4.3	3.8	* 2.4	6.2	24.1	42.9	13
Total	16.4	24.3	25.3	24.5	30.8	33.9	82.7	238.0	67.6	24.1
FEMALES										
Member of a family	15.9	23.7	20.5	23.9	33.5	23.0	32.8	173.2	35.9	13
Wife	8.7	12.1	11.5	11.0	16.1	9.0	16.1	84.4	35.5	12
With dependents present	6.7	8.8	7.9	7.2	10.6	5.9	9.3	56.3	32.8	9
Without dependents present	* 2.0	* 3.3	3.7	3.7	5.5	* 3.1	6.8	28.1	41.0	14
Sole parent	* 0.7	* 1.8	* 2.2	* 3.0	3.7	* 1.4	* 3.4	16.2	40.2	14
Other family head	* 0.8	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 0.7	* 0.6	* 0.5	* 1.5	5.4	* 80.9	* 12
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 2.6	* 3.4	* 1.7	4.3	5.1	* 2.5	* 2.0	21.6	17.4	10
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	* 3.0	4.7	4.1	4.0	7.5	7.4	9.0	39.7	40.3	17
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.2	* 1.1	* 0.3	* 0.9	* 0.6	* 2.1	* 0.7	5.9	* 26.3	* 25
Not a member of a family	* 2.4	4.0	4.7	3.6	6.8	4.6	6.3	32.2	42.0	16
Living alone	* 0.7	* 0.6	* 0.8	* 0.8	* 1.9	* 1.5	4.5	10.9	75.0	* 32
Not living alone	* 1.6	* 3.4	3.9	* 2.7	4.9	* 3.1	* 1.8	21.4	25.2	12
Total	18.3	27.7	25.2	27.4	40.3	27.6	39.0	205.5	36.8	13.1
PERSONS										
Member of a family	28.9	44.2	41.4	42.2	58.5	51.7	102.5	369.3	54.5	18
Husband or wife	14.9	21.8	21.6	21.1	28.4	24.4	61.7	193.8	60.8	20
With dependents present	10.6	15.2	13.4	14.4	18.7	17.6	38.3	128.3	57.5	20
Without dependents present	4.3	6.6	8.1	6.7	9.7	6.8	23.4	65.5	67.1	21
Sole parent	* 0.8	* 2.3	* 2.7	* 3.0	3.7	* 1.7	4.0	18.2	43.3	14
Other family head	* 1.2	* 0.9	* 1.0	* 0.7	* 0.8	* 0.5	* 2.9	8.0	84.9	* 17
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	5.4	5.8	4.7	6.0	8.3	5.2	* 3.0	38.4	18.3	9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	5.9	11.7	10.7	10.2	16.0	17.1	27.7	99.2	55.1	20
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.7	* 1.8	* 0.8	* 1.3	* 1.2	* 2.8	* 3.2	11.8	60.6	* 26
Not a member of a family	5.8	7.8	9.1	9.7	12.6	9.8	19.2	74.1	47.7	16
Living alone	* 1.9	* 2.2	* 2.4	* 2.7	3.9	4.3	11.2	28.6	68.4	26
Not living alone	3.9	5.6	6.7	7.1	8.7	5.5	8.0	45.5	34.6	12
Total	34.7	52.0	50.5	52.0	71.2	61.5	121.7	443.4	53.3	18.0

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes, Appendix B. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

APPENDIX A

GLOSSARY

Actively looking for work: Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

Aggregate hours worked: The total number of hours a group of employed persons has actually worked during the reference week, not necessarily hours paid for.

Average hours worked: Aggregate hours worked by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.

Average duration of unemployment: For any group of unemployed persons, the aggregate duration of unemployment divided by the number of persons in the group.

Average family size: For any group of families, the total number of family members divided by the number of families in the group.

Dependents: All family members under 15 years of age; family members aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time, except those classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads.

Duration of unemployment: The period from the time a person began looking for work or was stood down, to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week.

Employed: Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the

end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or

- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Employment status: Persons in the labour force classified according to whether they are employed or unemployed.

Family: Two or more related persons (*relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head as defined, together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

Family head: Any person without a spouse present, but with a son or daughter aged under 15 present. Persons without a spouse, son or daughter aged under 15 present, but with a son or daughter aged 15 or over present, provided that the son or daughter has no spouse, son or daughter of his/her own present. If a family has no person falling into either of these categories, the family head is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family. No family head is defined for a married-couple family.

Full-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

Household: A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.

Labour force: For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

Labour force status: A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed

or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

Living alone: A person who is the sole member of a household.

Main English-speaking countries: The United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, New Zealand and South Africa.

Marital status: Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.

Married-couple families: Families in which there are two married persons and these persons are husband and wife. See *Marital status*.

Median duration of unemployment: The duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

Not a member of a family: A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.

Not in the labour force: Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined. They include persons who were retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), and members of contemplative religious orders.

One-parent families: Families in which there is a family head together with at least one dependent son or daughter of his/her own.

Other countries: All countries outside Australia other than the main English-speaking countries defined previously.

Other families: Families which are not married-couple families or one-parent families, as defined. They include families in which there is a parent with only non-dependent children present, and families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.

Participation rate: For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

Part-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

Sole parent: The head of a one-parent family.

Unemployed: Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

Unemployed looking for full-time work: Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployment rate: For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

APPENDIX B

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

In June 1989, details of the labour force status of family members and family composition were derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey.

2. Table 1 summarises the *family status of persons* aged 15 and over. Tables 2 to 30 show information about *married-couple*, *one-parent* and *other families* — for example, number of dependents present, labour force status of husband, wife or family head — while Tables 31 to 39 contain more detailed estimates of the *family status of persons* aged 15 and over classified by age, birthplace and other variables.

The population survey

3. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 31,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about three-fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information was obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews for this survey were conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday 12 June 1989. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

Scope

4. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

Coverage

5. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible.

6. Persons who are away overseas from their usual residence for less than six weeks at the time of interview are generally enumerated at their usual residence when relevant information can be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey. Persons who,

at the time of interview, are overseas for six weeks or more but for less than twelve months are included in the estimates on the assumption that their labour force characteristics are similar to those of the persons responding in the survey.

7. Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, caravan parks, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is most difficult. Thus for the family survey, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

8. In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from the family survey because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. Table 1 summarises those persons for whom family information was obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information could not be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the scope of the family survey.

Comparability of series

9. Estimates for the June 1989 survey are based on population estimates derived from the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing (adjusted for under-enumeration). Estimates for surveys conducted in July 1983, July 1984, July 1985, June 1986, June 1987 and June 1988 were based on 1981 census results.

10. In this issue, the category *other families* has been split into *one-parent families* and *other families*. Therefore these estimates are not strictly comparable with estimates in previous issues. However, in June 1988, 98 per cent of *other families* with dependents were *one-*

parent families. For definitions of these terms refer to the Glossary, Appendix A.

11. Estimates of the number of husbands and wives with dependents in June 1988 are slightly higher than those published in the June 1988 issue of 6224.0. The estimates of the number of husbands and wives without dependents are correspondingly lower. This is due to a small error made at the computer processing stage of the production of family status estimates in the June 1988 issue of 6224.0.

12. For the July 1982 and previous surveys office imputation was undertaken to determine the family status of those persons enumerated in private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for all usual residents, and for those persons enumerated in non-private dwellings or as visitors to private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for each member of the family. Due to the increased demand for family data on a consistent and more regular basis, it was decided to change the processing methodology to eliminate office imputation and rely solely on the reported information. Consequently the scope of the July 1983 and subsequent surveys was narrowed to exclude those three groups of respondents for whom it is known that complete family information is difficult to collect (see paragraphs 7 and 8).

13. Surveys from July 1983 onwards are thus not strictly comparable with previous surveys since the persons excluded may have differing family and labour force characteristics to those persons included in the survey. Because of these exclusions the total number of persons with particular family characteristics will also differ between surveys conducted prior to July 1983 and those conducted from July 1983 onwards. Table 1 shows the number of persons excluded from the survey.

14. In the July 1985 and previous surveys, dependents (then described as dependent children) comprised all family members under 15 years of age and all family members aged 15 to 20 who were full-time students, except those classified as husbands, wives or other family heads. The current definition is given in the Glossary, Appendix A. Tables 24, 25 and 31 of the June 1986 issue of this publication provide an indication of the differences between the student component of the old and new definitions.

15. Since the July 1985 survey was conducted, the definition of employed persons has been extended to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This new definition aligns the Australian labour force concepts with a set of changed international definitions adopted by the International Labour Office at the 13th Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

16. Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. The changes in definition resulted in employment for March

1986 increasing by 34,900 and unemployment decreasing by 5,800.

17. Estimates of the number of families in June 1986 and subsequent years have been calculated differently to those for earlier years. This is due to the adoption of a new weighting procedure where the family weight is determined using an average of all family members responding to the labour force survey. Previously, the family weight used to publish estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.

18. For these reasons, estimates for the June 1986 and subsequent surveys are not strictly comparable with those for earlier surveys. Although comparisons may generally be made, users should be aware of the above differences.

Change in collection methodology

19. For the April to October 1989 surveys information will be collected by telephone interview where practicable, from approximately ten per cent of survey respondents. At the end of this period, consideration will be given to changing to telephone interviewing as the principal method of obtaining data.

Reliability of the estimates

20. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from occupants of all dwellings. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Note, Appendix C.

Related publications

21. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)—issued monthly

Australian Families, 1982 (4408.0)

Income Distribution Survey—Income Units, Australia, 1985-86 (6523.0)

Social Indicators, Australia, No. 4, 1984 (4101.0)

22. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Unpublished statistics

23. As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS may have other relevant unpublished data available. Inquiries should be made to Ms Sue Doyle on Canberra (062) 52 6018 or any ABS State office.

Symbols and other usages

- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 5 of the Technical Note, Appendix C.
- n.a. not available
- . . not applicable

24. Where estimates have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Electronic services

VIATEL. Key *656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service through PAXUS COMNET.

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- text and tables for selected Main Economic Indicator publications. Further information is available on (062) 52 5405.

Floppy disk service

Selected ABS statistics are available on floppy disk. Further information is available on (062) 52 6684.

APPENDIX C

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

1. Estimates of families and persons are derived from the population survey by use of a ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that estimates of persons conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

2. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the estimate that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the *relative standard error* which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates should be determined by using Table A, if necessary in conjunction with the factors given in paragraph 8 below.

4. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger is the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

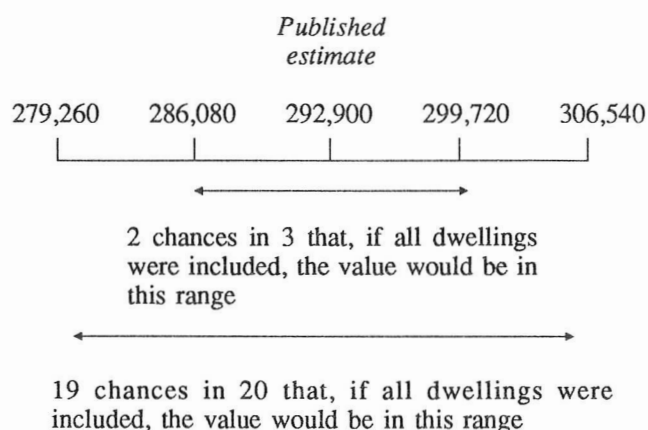
5. As the standard errors in Table A show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages

based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. *3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution. See paragraph 8 concerning the derivation of relative standard errors for some estimates.

6. The annual movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. Standard errors of all annual movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.3. When using Table A to calculate standard errors of annual movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

7. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is given below:

- (a) From Table A it will be seen that the estimate of 292,900 one-parent families with a female parent in June 1989 has a standard error of about 6,820. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 286,080 to 299,720 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 279,260 to 306,540.



8. The relative standard errors of estimates of *average family size, average hours worked, average duration of unemployment and median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons or families contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

Average family size: 0.3
 Average hours worked: 0.7
 Average duration of unemployment: 1.3
 Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

9. An example of the calculation of standard errors by the use of these factors is as follows:

In June 1989 the estimate of median duration of unemployment for husbands of married-couple families was 30 weeks (from Table 21) and the number of families with the husband unemployed was estimated as 108,100. From Table A it can be calculated that this estimate (108,100) has a standard error of about 4,420 and therefore a relative standard error of about 4.1 per cent. The *relative standard error* of the estimate of median duration of unemployment is calculated by multiplying this figure (4.1) by the appropriate factor shown in the previous paragraph (in this case 2.0): $4.1 \times 2.0 = 8.2$ per cent. The *standard error* of this estimate of median duration of unemployment is therefore 8.2 per cent of 30, i.e. about 2.5. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment for unemployed husbands that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 27.5 to 32.5 weeks and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 25.0 to 35.0 weeks.

10. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator.

The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$\text{RSE } (x/y) = \sqrt{[\text{RSE } (x)]^2 - [\text{RSE } (y)]^2}$$

11. Standard errors contained in Table A are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Table A, while standard errors of estimates of unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent higher respectively. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in Table A. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 15 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are generally less than 10 per cent higher.

12. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate (Number of families or persons)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	
									per cent of estimate	
— number —										
100			130	110	120	80	130	100	120	117.6
200	230	230	190	160	180	120	170	140	180	89.0
300	290	280	240	200	220	150	210	170	230	75.2
400	340	330	280	230	250	180	240	200	270	66.6
500	380	370	310	260	280	200	260	220	300	60.5
600	420	410	340	280	310	220	280	240	340	55.9
800	480	470	390	330	350	250	320	270	390	49.2
1,000	540	530	440	370	390	280	360	300	450	44.5
1,300	620	610	500	410	440	320	400	340	510	39.6
1,500	660	650	530	440	470	340	430	360	560	37.0
1,800	720	710	580	480	510	360	470	390	610	34.0
2,000	760	750	610	510	540	380	490	410	650	32.4
2,500	850	840	680	560	600	420	540	450	730	29.2
3,000	920	910	740	610	650	450	590	490	800	26.8
3,500	990	980	800	660	700	480	630	520	870	24.9
4,000	1,050	1,050	850	700	740	510	670	550	930	23.3
4,500	1,100	1,100	900	730	780	540	710	580	990	22.0
5,000	1,200	1,150	940	770	820	560	750	600	1,050	20.9
6,000	1,300	1,250	1,000	830	880	600	810	650	1,150	19.1
10,000	1,600	1,600	1,300	1,050	1,100	730	1,050	800	1,500	14.8
20,000	2,200	2,200	1,750	1,400	1,500	920	1,400	1,050	2,050	10.4
50,000	3,250	3,250	2,600	2,050	2,150	1,200	2,150	1,500	3,150	6.3
100,000	4,300	4,300	3,400	2,650	2,850	1,500	3,000	1,900	4,300	4.3
200,000	5,700	5,600	4,500	3,450	3,700	1,750	4,200	2,450	5,800	2.9
300,000	6,600	6,600	5,200	3,950	4,300	1,900		2,800	6,900	2.3
500,000	8,000	7,900	6,300	4,750	5,200	2,100		3,300	8,400	1.7
1,000,000	10,300	10,100	8,100	6,000	6,600				11,100	1.1
2,000,000	13,000	12,800	10,300	7,500	8,400				14,300	0.7
5,000,000	17,600	17,100	13,900						19,700	0.4
10,000,000	21,800								24,800	0.2

TABLE B. LEVELS AT WHICH ESTIMATES HAVE A RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR OF 25 PER CENT(a)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Estimates(b) of—									
Average family size	330	310	220	150	180	80	180	120	180
Average hours worked	2,300	2,300	1,500	1,100	1,200	700	1,000	800	1,700
Average duration of unemployment	7,300	7,300	4,900	3,400	3,800	2,000	3,200	2,300	6,000
Median duration of unemployment	15,900	15,900	10,600	7,300	8,100	4,200	7,000	4,700	14,000
All other estimates	4,500	4,500	3,000	2,100	2,300	1,300	2,000	1,400	3,500

(a) See paragraph 8 of this Technical Note. (b) The entries in this table refer to the number of families or persons contributing to the estimate.

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